



**An Bille um
TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITIES BILL 2015**

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**An Bille um
TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITIES BILL 2015**

BILL

entitled

An Act to provide for the dissolution of certain institutes of technology and for the transfer of their functions, assets, liabilities and staff to new institutes of technology to be established; to provide for the dissolution of certain institutes of technology and the transfer of their functions, assets, liabilities and staff to the Dublin Institute of Technology; to provide for the reform of the governing authorities of the institutes of technology and of the Dublin Institute of Technology; to provide for the establishment of technological universities; to provide for the functions and governance of technological universities; to provide for transfer of functions, assets, liabilities and staff from certain institutes of technology to technological universities; to provide for the consequential amendment of certain other enactments and to provide for related matters.

PART 1

PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL 15

Short title and commencement

1. (1) This Act may be cited as the *Technological Universities Act 2015*.
- (2) This Act shall come into operation on such day or days as the Minister may appoint by order or orders either generally or with reference to any particular purpose or provision and different days may be so appointed for different purposes or different provisions. 20

Interpretation

2. In this Act—
 - “academic council” means, in relation to a technological university, the academic council under *section 28*; 25
 - “Act of 1992” means the [Regional Technical Colleges Act 1992](#);
 - “Act of 2003” means the [Protection of Employees \(Fixed-Term Work\) Act 2003](#);
 - “Act of 2012” means the [Qualifications and Quality Assurance \(Education and Training\)](#)



Act 2012;

“An tÚdarás” means An tÚdarás um Ard-Oideachas;

“applicant college”—

- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 18*, has the meaning assigned to it by *section 13*, and 5
- (b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 53*, has the meaning assigned to it by *section 48*;

“Director” means—

- (a) in relation to a college within the meaning of section 2 of the Act of 1992, a person appointed under section 9 of that Act, and 10
- (b) in relation to a merged institute established under *section 10(2)(b)* or *18(2)(b)*, a person appointed under section 9 of the Act of 1992 or, as the case may be, *section 68*;

“education and training board” means an education and training board established under the Education and Training Boards Act 2013; 15

“education and training board area” has the meaning assigned to it by the Education and Training Boards Act 2013;

“enactment” means—

- (a) an Act of the Oireachtas,
- (b) a statute that was in force in Saorstát Eireann immediately before the date of the coming into operation of the Constitution and that continues in force by virtue of Article 50 of the Constitution, or 20
- (c) an instrument made under an Act of the Oireachtas or a statute referred to in *paragraph (b)*;

“Framework” means the National Framework of Qualifications kept and maintained by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland in accordance with section 43 of the Act of 2012; 25

“graduate” means a person on whom there has been conferred or who has been granted or given an educational award on successful completion of a programme of education and training at an institute, a merged institute or a technological university; 30

“governing body” means, as the case may be—

- (a) in so far as it relates to a technological university, the governing body established under *Chapter 3 of Part 3*,
- (b) in so far as it relates to the Dublin Institute of Technology, the Governing Body established under section 6 of the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992, or 35
- (c) in so far as it relates to a college within the meaning of section 2 of the Act of 1992 or a merged institute established under *section 10(2)(b)* or *section 18(2)(b)*, a governing body established under section 6 of the Act of 1992;

“institute”, where no order in relation to it has been made under *section 7, 10 or 18*, as



the case may be, means—

- (a) the Dublin Institute of Technology, or
- (b) a college within the meaning of section 2 of the Act of 1992;

“local authority” means a local authority for the purposes of the [Local Government Act 2001](#);

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“merged institute” means—

- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 7*, the Dublin Institute of Technology,
- (b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 10*, the institute of higher education established by virtue of the order under that section, or
- (c) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 18*, the institute of higher education established by virtue of an order under that section, upon the dissolution of the applicant college specified in that order;

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“Minister” means Minister for Education and Skills;

“president” means—

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- (a) in relation to a technological university, the president appointed under *section 26*, or, as the case may be, *section 82*, and
- (b) in relation to the Dublin Institute of Technology, the President appointed under section 9 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#);

“programme of education and training” has the meaning assigned to it by section 2 of the Act of 2012;

20

“regulations of a technological university” has the meaning assigned to it by *paragraph 12 of Schedule 1*;

“statutory body” means—

- (a) a Minister of the Government,
- (b) a local authority,
- (c) a board, authority or other body established by or under an enactment other than the [Companies Act 2014](#) or an existing company within the meaning of that Act, or
- (d) a company formed and registered under the [Companies Act 2014](#), or an existing company within the meaning of that Act, in which all of the shares are held by or on behalf of or jointly with—
 - (i) any Minister of the Government,
 - (ii) directors appointed by any Minister of the Government, or
 - (iii) a board, authority or other body referred to in *paragraph (c)*, and whose functions are conferred by or under an enactment;

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“strategic development plan” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 30*;



“student”, in relation to an institute, merged institute or technological university, means a person registered as a student by the institute, merged institute or technological university or a full-time officer of the student union who was first elected or appointed to his or her office while he or she was registered as a student by the institute, merged institute or technological university; 5

“student union”, in relation to an institute, merged institute or technological university, means the student union or other student representative body recognised by the institute, merged institute or technological university;

“technological university” means a technological university established by virtue of an order under *section 46*. 10

Orders

3. Where an order under *section 18, 46* or *53* is proposed to be made, a draft of the order shall be laid before each House of the Oireachtas and the order shall not be made until a resolution approving of the draft has been passed by each such House.

Expenses of Minister 15

4. The expenses incurred by the Minister in the administration of this Act shall, to such extent as may be sanctioned by the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, be paid out of monies provided by the Oireachtas.

Offences

5. (1) A person guilty of an offence under this Act shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a class A fine or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both. 20
- (2) Where an offence under this Act is committed by a person who is a member of a governing body of a technological university, summary proceedings for the offence may be brought and prosecuted by the technological university.

Amendments and repeals consequent upon orders of Minister 25

6. (1) The First Schedule to the Act of 1992 is amended—
- (a) on the day appointed by order under *section 7*, by the deletion of the following entries from column 1:
- (i) “Institiúid Teicneolaíochta, Baile Bhlainséir.
Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown.”, and 30
- (ii) “Institiúid Teicneolaíochta, Tamhlacht.
Institute of Technology, Tallaght.”,
- (b) on the day appointed by order under *section 10*—
- (i) by the deletion of the following entries from column 1:
- (I) “Institiúid Teicneolaíochta, Chorcaí.
Cork Institute of Technology.”; 35



- (II) “Institiúid Teicneolaíochta, Trá Lí.
Institute of Technology, Tralee.”, and
- (ii) by the insertion in column 1 of the name of the merged institute specified in that order,
- and 5
- (c) on a day appointed by an order under *section 18*—
- (i) by the deletion from column 1 of the names of the two or more applicant colleges specified in the order concerned, and
- (ii) by the insertion in column 1 of the name of the merged institute specified in that order. 10
- (2) Other than where *subsection (3)* applies, on the day appointed by order under *section 46*, the First Schedule to the Act of 1992 is amended by the deletion from column 1 of the name of the merged institute specified in the order.
- (3) Where the Dublin Institute of Technology is the dissolved merged institute referred to in an order under *section 46*, the following Acts are repealed on the day appointed by that order: 15
- (a) the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#);
- (b) the [Dublin Institute of Technology \(Amendment\) Act 1994](#).
- (4) On the day appointed by order under *section 53*, the First Schedule to the Act of 1992 is amended by the deletion from column 1 of the name of the applicant college specified in the order. 20

PART 2

MERGERS OF INSTITUTES OF TECHNOLOGY

CHAPTER 1

Dissolution of Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown and Institute of Technology, Tallaght and transfer of functions 25

Dissolution of Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown and Institute of Technology, Tallaght

7. (1) The Minister shall, by order, appoint a day (in this Chapter referred to as the “dissolution day”) for the purposes of *subsection (2)*. 30
- (2) On the dissolution day the Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown and the Institute of Technology, Tallaght shall stand dissolved.

Transfer of functions from Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown and Institute of Technology, Tallaght to Dublin Institute of Technology

8. (1) On the dissolution day all functions that, immediately before the dissolution day, were 35



vested in the Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown or the Institute of Technology, Tallaght by or under any enactment, shall stand transferred to the Dublin Institute of Technology.

- (2) References in any enactment (other than this Act) to the Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown or the Institute of Technology, Tallaght shall be construed, on and after the dissolution day, as references to the Dublin Institute of Technology. 5

CHAPTER 2

Dissolution of Cork Institute of Technology and Institute of Technology, Tralee and transfer of functions

Definitions for Chapter 2 of Part 2

10

9. In this Chapter—

“appointed day” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 10*;

“merged institute” means the institute of higher education established on the appointed day.

Dissolution of Cork Institute of Technology and Institute of Technology, Tralee

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10. (1) The Minister shall, by order, appoint a day (in this Chapter referred to as the “appointed day”) for the purposes of *subsection (2)*.

- (2) On the appointed day—

- (a) Cork Institute of Technology and the Institute of Technology, Tralee shall stand dissolved, and
20
- (b) there shall stand established an institute of higher education which shall be a college to which the Act of 1992 applies, to be known by the name specified in the order in both the English and Irish languages.

Transfer of functions from Cork Institute of Technology and Institute of Technology, Tralee to merged institute

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11. (1) On the appointed day all functions that, immediately before the appointed day, were vested by or under any enactment in Cork Institute of Technology or the Institute of Technology, Tralee shall stand transferred to the merged institute.

- (2) References in any enactment (other than this Act) to Cork Institute of Technology or the Institute of Technology, Tralee shall be construed, on and after the appointed day, as references to the merged institute. 30

CHAPTER 3

Application by institutes of technology to merge

Definitions for Chapter 3 of Part 2

12. In this Chapter—

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“advisory panel” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 15*;
“appointed day” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 18*;
“college” has the same meaning as it has in the Act of 1992;
“merged institute” means an institute of higher education established on an appointed day.

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Application for order under *section 18*

13. (1) Two or more colleges (in this section referred to as “applicant colleges”) may jointly apply to the Minister for an order under *section 18*.
(2) An application under this section shall be in writing in the form, including electronic form, as may be directed by the Minister.

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Requirements on application under *section 13*

14. An application under *section 13* shall include information—
- (a) demonstrating the capability of the applicant colleges to jointly perform the functions of a college under the Act of 1992,
 - (b) demonstrating that plans and arrangements are in place for managing academic, financial and administrative matters arising on the making of an order under *section 18*, and
 - (c) to enable the Minister and advisory panel to consider the matters referred to in *paragraphs (a) to (e) of section 16*.

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Advisory panel for purpose of application under *section 13*

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15. (1) The Minister, within 30 days of receipt of an application under *section 13*, shall forward the application to An tÚdarás with a direction in writing to appoint an advisory panel under *subsection (2)*.
(2) Within 60 days of the receipt of a direction under *subsection (1)*, An tÚdarás shall appoint a panel of not fewer than 3 persons having a special interest or expertise in, or knowledge of, matters relating to higher education, at least one of whom shall have expertise at an international level, in standards and practice in higher education (in this section referred to as an “advisory panel”) to assess an application under *section 13*.
(3) Within 120 days of being appointed, the advisory panel, having assessed the application under *section 13*, and having had regard to the matters referred to in *paragraphs (a) to (e) of section 16*, shall furnish a report to the Minister and An tÚdarás with a recommendation whether to make an order under *section 18*.
(4) For the purposes of its assessment and report under this section, the advisory panel may consult with the applicant colleges, An tÚdarás, the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland, and any other person or body it considers appropriate.

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Matters to which Minister shall have regard on application under *section 13*

16. In deciding whether to make an order under *section 18*, the Minister shall have regard to the following matters:
- (a) if the needs of students, business, enterprise, the professions and other related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the applicant colleges are located would be more efficiently and effectively served by the proposed merged institute; 5
 - (b) if the projected demand, based on demographic trends, for higher education in the region in which the campuses of the applicant colleges are located, would justify the making of the order; 10
 - (c) if sufficient financial resources are available to the applicant colleges to meet projected costs arising on the making of the order;
 - (d) if the proposed merged institute would be financially viable if the order were made;
 - (e) if making the order would comply with such policies of the Government as relate to higher education. 15

Decision on application under *section 13*

17. (1) Within 60 days of receiving the report under *section 15(3)*, the Minister having considered the application and information under *sections 13* and *14* and the report and recommendation under *section 15*, and having had regard to the matters referred to in *section 16*, and consulted with An tÚdarás, shall, by notice in writing, inform the applicant colleges of his or her proposed decision and shall in the notice provide reasons for the proposed decision. 20
- (2) A notice under *subsection (1)* shall state that the applicant colleges may make representations to the Minister in relation to the proposed decision not later than 30 days after service of the notice. 25
- (3) The Minister shall consider any representations made under *subsection (2)* before deciding to—
- (a) make an order under *section 18*, or
 - (b) refuse to make an order under *section 18*. 30
- (4) The Minister shall give notice in writing to the applicant colleges of a decision under *subsection (3)* as soon as practicable after it is made, which shall, in relation to a decision under *subsection (3)(b)*—
- (a) include reasons for the decision,
 - (b) inform the applicant colleges that— 35
 - (i) they may jointly appeal the decision under *Part 4* within 30 days of the date of the notice, and
 - (ii) the notice of appeal shall specify the grounds for the appeal, and
 - (c) inform the applicant colleges that the decision shall be suspended until—

- (i) the decision becomes final under *subsection (5)*, or
 - (ii) subject to *subsection (6)*, the disposal of an appeal under *Part 4*.
- (5) If, on the expiration of the period of 30 days beginning on the date of the notice under *subsection (4)*, no appeal under *Part 4* is made, the Minister’s decision under *subsection (3)(b)* is final. 5
- (6) If, following an appeal of a decision under *subsection (3)(b)*, the appeals board orders the Minister, under *section 56(5)(b)*, to reconsider the decision, that decision is suspended until it has been reconsidered by the Minister.

Order establishing merged institute

18. (1) The Minister, following a decision under *section 17(3)(a)* or a decision becoming final under *section 17(5)*, or being reconsidered under *section 17(6)* shall, by order, appoint a day (in this section referred to as the “appointed day”) for the purposes of *subsection (2)*. 10
- (2) On the appointed day—
- (a) the applicant colleges specified in the order shall stand dissolved, and 15
 - (b) there shall stand established an institute of higher education which shall be a college to which the Act of 1992 applies, to be known by the name specified in the order in both the English and Irish languages.

Transfer of functions from applicant colleges to merged institute

19. (1) On an appointed day all functions that, immediately before the appointed day, were vested by or under any enactment in one or more of the applicant colleges specified in an order under *section 18*, shall stand transferred to the merged institute specified in that order. 20
- (2) References in any enactment (other than this Act) to any of the applicant colleges specified in an order under *section 18* shall be construed, on and after the appointed day, as references to the merged institute specified in that order. 25

PART 3

TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

CHAPTER 1

Definitions for Part 3 30

Definitions for Part 3

20. In this Part—
- “advisory panel”—
- (a) in so far as it relates to an application under *section 39*, has the meaning assigned to it by *section 41*, and 35



- (b) in so far as it relates to an application under *section 48*, has the meaning assigned to it by *section 50*;

“appointed day” means, as the case may be—

- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 46*, the day appointed by that order,

- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 53*, the day appointed by that order; 5

“chairperson” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 25*;

“dissolved merged institute” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 46*;

“eligibility criteria” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 38(1)*.

CHAPTER 2

Functions of technological university 10

Technological university

21. (1) A technological university shall be a body corporate with perpetual succession and shall have the power to sue, and may be sued, in its corporate name and may, with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, acquire, hold and dispose of land, an interest in land or any other property. 15
- (2) The Minister, following consultation with the technological university concerned, may by order specify a name, other than the name specified in the order under *section 46* relating to that technological university, by which the technological university may describe itself for operational purposes.
- (3) The seal of the technological university shall be authenticated by the signature of— 20
- (a) the chairperson or a member of the governing body authorised by the governing body to act in that behalf, and
- (b) the president or a member of staff of the technological university authorised by the president to act in that behalf.
- (4) Judicial notice shall be taken of the seal of the technological university and any document purporting to be an instrument made by and sealed with the seal of the technological university shall, unless the contrary is shown, be received in evidence and taken to be such an instrument without further proof. 25

Functions of technological university

22. (1) The functions of a technological university, having particular regard to the needs of the region in which the campuses of the technological university are located, shall be to— 30
- (a) provide teaching and facilitate learning that—
- (i) is informed by research, and
- (ii) promotes excellence at all levels of higher education within the Framework, 35
- (b) provide programmes of education and training that reflect the needs of citizens,



business, enterprise, the professions and other stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the technological university concerned are located and facilitate learning by flexible means,

- (c) provide for the broad education, intellectual and personal development of students, for the purpose of enabling them, as graduates, to excel in their chosen careers and to contribute responsibly to social, civic and economic life in innovative and adaptable ways, 5
- (d) provide opportunities for staff and students—
 - (i) of the technological university to teach, learn or conduct research at institutions that provide higher education outside the State, or to obtain relevant work experience outside the State, and 10
 - (ii) of institutions that provide higher education outside the State to teach, learn or conduct research at the technological university,
- (e) collaborate with institutions that provide higher education inside and outside the State, including on joint research projects and provision of programmes of education and training, 15
- (f) support a body of research that includes research relevant at regional, national and international levels and pursue excellence in the conduct of that research,
- (g) support entrepreneurship, enterprise development and innovation in business, enterprise and the professions through teaching and the conduct of research and through effective transfer to those and other sectors, as it sees fit, of knowledge arising from that research, 20
- (h) collaborate with business, enterprise, the professions and related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the technological university concerned are located— 25
 - (i) to promote the involvement of those stakeholders in the design and delivery of programmes of education and training, and
 - (ii) to ensure that, in so far as possible, innovation activity and research undertaken by the technological university reflects the needs of those stakeholders, 30
- (i) support the development of a skilled labour force including where appropriate, engaging in the education and training of apprentices in accordance with policy relating to that education and training for the time being communicated to the technological university by an tÚdarás, the Government or any Minister of the Government, 35
- (j) support the mobility of staff and students of the technological university into and out of the labour force through collaboration with business, enterprise, the professions and related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the technological university concerned are located,
- (k) serve the community and public interest by— 40
 - (i) supporting (without prejudice to the generality of *subsection (4)*) the delivery of policies or objectives of the Government or any Minister of the



Government, for the time being communicated to the technological university by an tÚdarás, the Government or any Minister of the Government, in relation to development of business and enterprise at a local, regional or national level,

- (ii) fostering close and effective relationships with— 5
 - (I) a statutory body whose functions relate to regional development in the region in which the campuses of the technological university are located,
 - (II) a local authority or local authorities in whose local authority area or areas the campuses of the technological university are located,
 - (III) the education and training board or boards in whose education and training board area or areas the campuses of the technological university are located, and 10
 - (IV) a provider of further education in the region in which the campuses of the technological university are located,
 - (iii) where practicable in the performance of its functions— 15
 - (I) contributing to the promotion of the economic, cultural and social development of the State,
 - (II) respecting the diversity of values, beliefs and traditions in Irish society,
 - (III) promoting critical and free enquiry, informed intellectual discourse and public debate within the technological university and in wider society, and 20
 - (IV) promoting an entrepreneurial ethos,
 - (l) promote access to the technological university and the education it provides, by economically or socially disadvantaged persons, by persons who have a disability and by persons from sections of society in the region in which the campuses of the technological university are located who are significantly under-represented in its student body, 25
 - (m) undertake assessment of students, and award degrees and other qualifications,
 - (n) make best use of its expertise and resources, whether or not on a commercial basis, for the purposes of its functions under this Act, 30
 - (o) provide directly, or in collaboration with other providers of programmes of education and training, facilities for all levels of higher education within the Framework, including technological and professional education, and for research,
 - (p) collaborate with persons or bodies inside and outside the State for the purpose of its functions under this Act, and 35
 - (q) promote the attainment of gender balance and equality of opportunity among the students and staff of the technological university.
- (2) A technological university may accept gifts of money, land or other property subject to such trusts and conditions, if any, as are not in conflict with this Act, specified by the donor. 40



- (3) A technological university shall have all such powers as are necessary or expedient for the performance by it of its functions.
- (4) A technological university shall, in the performance of its functions, have regard to policies of the Government (including policies relating to education and training or remuneration of staff employed in the education sector) for the time being. 5
- (5) (a) For the purposes of the performance of its functions, a technological university shall establish procedures relating to resolution of disputes.
- (b) Procedures established under *paragraph (a)* shall—
- (i) be established following consultation with a trade union or staff association recognised by the technological university and with the student union, 10
- (ii) provide for consideration of a dispute by a person who is independent of the persons involved in the dispute, and
- (iii) be published in such manner as the technological university considers appropriate.
- (6) A technological university may perform any of its functions through or by any member of the staff of the technological university authorised in that behalf by the technological university. 15
- (7) A technological university may delegate any of the functions that, in its opinion, can be better or more conveniently performed by the academic council, to the academic council. 20
- (8) In *subsection (1)*—
- “involvement” shall be construed in accordance with *section 38(2)(b)* subject to the modification that that section is read as if “merged institute” is “technological university” and any other necessary modifications;
- “providers” has the same meaning as it has section 2 of the Act of 2012. 25

Academic freedom

23. (1) A technological university, in performing its functions, shall—
- (a) have the right and responsibility to preserve and promote the principles of academic freedom in the conduct of its internal and external affairs, and
- (b) without prejudice to the generality of *paragraph (a)*, be entitled to regulate its affairs in accordance with its independent ethos and the principles of academic freedom, and in doing so shall have regard to— 30
- (i) the promotion and preservation of equality of opportunity and access,
- (ii) resources, wherever originating, that are available to the technological university for the purpose of performing its functions, and 35
- (iii) the need to secure the most beneficial, effective and efficient use of those resources.
- (2) A member of the academic staff of a technological university shall not, subject to the provisions of any enactment or rule of law, be disadvantaged, or subject to less



favourable treatment by the technological university, arising from his or her questioning and testing received wisdom, putting forward new ideas or stating controversial or unpopular opinions in his or her teaching, research and any other activities either in or outside the technological university.

Governance of technological university

Governing body of technological university

24. (1) A technological university shall have a governing body to perform the functions of the technological university under this Act.

(2) The provisions of *Schedule 1* shall apply to a governing body. 10

Membership of governing body of technological university

25. (1) The governing body, having not fewer than 11 and not more than 20 members, shall consist of—

(a) the president,

(b) a chairperson (in this section and *Schedule 1* referred to as the “chairperson”) 15
who shall be an external member, appointed by the governing body,

(c) at least one but not more than 3 members of the academic staff of the technological university, elected by the academic staff of the technological university,

(d) one member of the non-academic staff of the technological university, elected by 20
the non-academic staff of the technological university,

(e) at least one but not more than 2 undergraduate students of the technological university, nominated by the student union in accordance with its own procedures,

(f) one post-graduate student of the technological university, nominated by the 25
student union in accordance with its own procedures,

(g) at least 3 but not more than 8 external members, at least one of whom has expertise in standards and practice in higher education outside the State, nominated by a committee of the governing body comprising the chairperson and 2 other external members of the governing body formed for that purpose, 30

(h) 2 external members nominated by the Minister, and

(i) one external member nominated, in accordance with its or their own procedures, by the education and training board or boards in whose education and training board area the campuses of the technological university are located.

(2) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body, other than the president, 35
shall not exceed four years and such a member may not serve more than two consecutive terms of office.

(b) A member of the governing body who is a student at the technological university



shall hold office for such period, not exceeding one year, as the governing body may determine but may be re-appointed for a further period not exceeding one year.

- (3) Before appointing members under *subsection (1)(g)* the governing body shall agree with An tÚdarás the competencies required of such members relating to areas such as business, enterprise, finance, law, corporate governance, human resources, community organisation or other areas relevant to the functions of the technological university. 5
- (4) (a) The governing body shall, for the purposes of this section, make regulations of a technological university relating to conduct of elections, seeking of nominations for appointment and appointment of members to the governing body. 10
- (b) In making regulations of a technological university under *paragraph (a)* the technological university shall have regard to the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the governing body shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men.
- (5) In this section “external member” in relation to a technological university means a person who is not— 15
- (a) the president,
- (b) a member of the academic council,
- (c) a member of staff of the technological university, or
- (d) a student of the technological university. 20

CHAPTER 4

Staff of technological university

President of technological university

26. (1) A technological university shall have a chief officer (in this section, and *Schedules 1* and 2, referred to as the “president”). 25
- (2) The president shall be appointed by the technological university.
- (3) The president may be removed from office by the technological university for stated reasons.
- (4) Subject to this Act, the president shall hold office upon and subject to such terms and conditions (including terms and conditions relating to remuneration, allowances and superannuation) as may be determined by the technological university subject to the approval of the Minister given with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform. 30
- (5) The selection criteria, including experience, training and expertise appropriate to the functions of a president under this Act, and procedures in respect of the appointment of a president shall be established by the technological university and published in such manner as it considers appropriate. 35
- (6) The provisions of *Schedule 2* shall apply to a president.



Staff of technological university

27. (1) A technological university may, subject to the approval of An tÚdarás given with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, appoint such and so many persons to be members of staff of the technological university as it from time to time considers appropriate. 5
- (2) The staff of a technological university shall be employed on such terms and conditions as may be determined by the technological university, subject to the approval of An tÚdarás given with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, from time to time determines.
- (3) There shall be paid by a technological university to its staff such remuneration, fees, allowances and expenses as may be approved from time to time by the Minister with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform. 10
- (4) A technological university shall ensure that a company in which it has a proprietary interest shall only pay to staff of the technological university such remuneration, fees, allowances and expenses as shall be determined by the technological university, with the consent of the Minister, the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, and An tÚdarás. 15
- (5) A technological university shall, within the period specified in a request in writing for information relating to matters referred to in *paragraphs (a) to (d)* made by An tÚdarás, comply with the request for information and furnish the information in writing to An tÚdarás relating to— 20
- (a) the number of employees employed by the technological university,
- (b) their composition by grade,
- (c) their terms and conditions of employment (including their remuneration, fees, allowances, expenses and superannuation), and 25
- (d) any other related matter.

CHAPTER 5

Academic council of technological university

Academic council of technological university

28. (1) A technological university shall have an academic council. 30
- (2) Subject to this section, a governing body shall make regulations of a technological university which shall provide, in relation to the academic council, for—
- (a) the number of members,
- (b) procedures for selection and appointment of members,
- (c) term of office of members, 35
- (d) eligibility for reappointment of members, and
- (e) the number of consecutive periods for which members may hold office.
- (3) Without prejudice to the generality of *subsection (2)*—



- (a) the majority of members of the academic council shall be members of the academic staff of the technological university,
- (b) the regulations of a technological university under *subsection (2)* shall provide for the following persons to be members referred to in *paragraph (a)*—
 - (i) a member of the academic staff with sufficient experience, in the view of the technological university, of business, enterprise or a profession, 5
 - (ii) members of the academic staff with sufficient experience, in the view of the technological university, of collaboration with business, enterprise, the professions and related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the technical university are located for a purpose as referred to in *section 22(1)(h)*, and 10
 - (iii) such number of students of the technological university as it considers appropriate.
- (4) The president shall be—
 - (a) an *ex officio* member of the academic council, and 15
 - (b) entitled to preside at all meetings of the academic council or a committee of the council at which he or she is present, but if he or she at any time chooses not to so preside, he or she shall nominate a person to preside in his or her place.
- (5) An academic council shall hold such and so many meetings as may be necessary for the performance of its functions under this Act and subject to any regulations of a technological university as relate to the academic council, may regulate its own procedure. 20
- (6) An academic council may establish such and so many committees as it considers necessary to assist it in the performance of its functions under this Act.
- (7) Persons who are members of the academic council or other members of the staff of the technological university may be members of a committee established under *subsection (6)*. 25

Functions of academic council

- 29.** (1) Subject to this section, an academic council shall control the academic affairs of the technological university, including the curriculum of, and instruction and education provided by, the technological university. 30
- (2) In the performance of its functions, an academic council shall—
 - (a) have regard to the resources available to the technological university, and
 - (b) be subject to review by the technological university, in a form and at such frequency as may be required by the technological university. 35
 - (3) Without prejudice to the generality of *subsection (1)*, the functions of an academic council shall include—
 - (a) designing and developing programmes for the technological university,
 - (b) supporting the implementation of those programmes,



- (c) promoting the involvement, in a programme, of business, enterprise, the professions and related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the technical university are located,
 - (d) making recommendations on programmes for the development of research,
 - (e) making recommendations to the technological university relating to the selection, admission, retention and exclusion of students, 5
 - (f) making recommendations to the governing body regarding the form and content of regulations of a technological university relating to the academic affairs of the technological university including—
 - (i) the assessment of students and determination of the results of that assessment, and 10
 - (ii) procedures for appeals by students relating to the results of assessments,
 - (g) making recommendations to the technological university for the awarding of fellowships, scholarships, bursaries, prizes or other awards,
 - (h) making general arrangements for academic counselling including tutorials, 15
 - (i) performing any other functions delegated to it by the technological university, and
 - (j) implementing any regulations of the technological university concerned relating to the functions of the academic council.
- (4) In this section— 20
- “programme” means a programme of education and training;
- “involvement” shall be construed in accordance with *section 38(2)(b)* subject to the modification that that section is read as if “merged institute” is “technological university” and any other necessary modifications.

CHAPTER 6

25

Plans and Statements

Strategic development plan

- 30.** (1) (a) The president, as soon as practicable after the appointed day, shall prepare a plan (in this section called a “strategic development plan”) for the period specified in the plan. 30
- (b) The period specified in the strategic development plan shall be such period as the technological university considers appropriate and directs the president to specify in the plan, being a period of not less than 3 years and not more than 5 years from the date that the president prepares the plan under *paragraph (a)*.
- (c) The president shall prepare each subsequent strategic development plan not earlier than 6 months, and not later than 3 months, before the expiration of the period specified in the plan. 35
- (2) A strategic development plan shall specify—



- (a) the objectives of the technological university for the period specified in the plan concerned and the strategies for achieving those objectives,
 - (b) the purposes for which the technological university proposes to use its resources, and
 - (c) how the technological university shall comply with any requirements imposed on it under the Act of 2012. 5
- (3) The president, in preparing a strategic development plan under *subsection (1)(c)*, shall have regard to each of the following provided or issued to the technological university by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland during the period of the plan being replaced: 10
- (a) a report under section 34 of the Act of 2012;
 - (b) a direction under section 35 of that Act.
- (4) The president shall submit the draft strategic development plan to the technological university for approval once it has been prepared.
- (5) A technological university, having regard to the resources available to it, may either approve the strategic development plan without modification or, after consultation with the president, approve the plan with such modifications as it thinks fit. 15
- (6) As soon as practicable after it approves the strategic development plan under *subsection (5)*, the technological university shall provide a copy of the plan to the Minister and An tÚdarás and the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland and publish it in such manner as the technological university considers appropriate. 20

Equality statement

31. (1) (a) The president, as soon as practicable after the appointed day, shall prepare a statement (in this section called an “equality statement”) for the period specified in the statement. 25
- (b) The period to which the equality statement relates shall be such period as the technological university considers appropriate and directs the president to specify in the statement, being a period of not less than 3 years and not more than 5 years from the date that the president prepares the equality statement under *subsection (1)*. 30
- (c) The president shall prepare each subsequent equality statement not earlier than 6 months, and not later than 3 months, before the expiration of the period specified in the plan.
- (2) The equality statement shall specify— 35
- (a) the policy of the technological university for enabling access to it, and the education it provides, by economically or socially disadvantaged persons, by persons who have a disability and by persons from sections of society significantly under-represented in the student body, and
 - (b) the policy of the technological university relating to equality, including gender equality, in all activities of the technological university. 40



- (3) The president shall submit the draft equality statement to the technological university for approval once it has been prepared.
- (4) The technological university, having regard to the resources available to it, may either approve the draft equality statement without modification or, after consultation with the president, approve the statement with such modifications as it thinks fit. 5
- (5) The technological university, in approving the draft equality statement under *subsection (4)*, shall have regard to such policies on the matters referred to in *subsection (2)(a)* and *(b)* as may from time to time be determined by the Minister.
- (6) A technological university shall implement the policies set out in the equality statement. 10

CHAPTER 7

Finance, property and reporting

Budgets of technological university

32. (1) In relation to a technological university, An tÚdarás shall, on or before the first day of March in each year, notify the president of the funding to be provided (in this section referred to as “allocated funding”) by An tÚdarás for that year to the technological university, from moneys provided to An tÚdarás under section 12 of the [Higher Education Authority Act 1971](#). 15
- (2) The president shall, on or before the first day of April in each year, or such other date as An tÚdarás may approve, prepare and submit, following approval by the technological university, to An tÚdarás, in such form and manner as may from time to time be approved by An tÚdarás, a statement of the proposed expenditure and, other than allocated funding, expected income of the technological university for that year. 20
- (3) The allocated funding and the expected income of the technological university referred to in *subsection (2)* shall be the budget of the technological university for that year. 25
- (4) A technological university shall not, in a year, exceed its budget for the year.
- (5) An tÚdarás may at any time, on application made to it by a technological university, increase the amount of the allocated funding of the technological university from moneys provided to An tÚdarás under section 12 of the [Higher Education Authority Act 1971](#). 30
- (6) Where the president is of the opinion that—
- (a) the actual expenditure in a year, or
- (b) a proposed course of action,
- taking into account any increase under *subsection (5)*, will or is likely to result in expenditure in excess of the budget for that year such that it would constitute a material departure from the budget (in this section referred to as a “material departure from the budget”), the president shall so inform the technological university and give reasons for his or her opinion. 35
- (7) The technological university shall advise the president as to whether it agrees with his 40



or her opinion and shall inform the president as soon as practicable after being informed of the president's opinion under *subsection (6)* if it decides—

- (a) in a case relating to actual expenditure in a year, not to decrease that actual expenditure, or
 - (b) in a case relating to a proposed course of action, to continue with that proposed course of action. 5
- (8) The president shall as soon as is practicable, inform An tÚdarás, following receipt of the advice of the technological university under *subsection (7)*, if he or she is still of the opinion that there will be a material departure from the budget.
- (9) Where, notwithstanding this section, a technological university incurs expenditure in excess of its budget that is not met from the income of the college other than the allocated funding, that excess shall be a first charge on the budget for the next succeeding year. 10

Borrowing, guaranteeing and underwriting

33. (1) Subject to *subsection (2)*, a technological university, or any company in which the technological university has a proprietary interest, may borrow money by means of a bank overdraft or otherwise and may guarantee or underwrite a loan taken or borrowing undertaken by any person. 15
- (2) An tÚdarás may, from time to time with the approval of the Minister, the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform and the Minister for Finance, make rules to be complied with by a technological university in relation to any borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting under *subsection (1)* and any such rules, which may be amended in like manner to which they are made, shall include rules relating to— 20
- (a) the purposes for which any proposed borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting may be undertaken by a technological university, 25
 - (b) the demonstration by a technological university of its ability to meet the costs arising from any such borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting,
 - (c) the identification of the potential for any such proposed borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting to give rise to additional costs for the State,
 - (d) the requirement to obtain the prior approval of An tÚdarás before borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting where *paragraph (c)* applies, and 30
 - (e) the provision by a technological university to An tÚdarás of information relating to any borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting undertaken under *subsection (1)*.
- (3) Where An tÚdarás makes or amends rules under *subsection (2)*, it shall—
- (a) so notify, and furnish a copy of the rules or amendments to, a technological university, and 35
 - (b) arrange for the rules or amendments to be published on the internet.

Accounts of technological university

34. (1) A technological university shall keep, in such form as An tÚdarás may approve, all



proper and usual accounts and records of all moneys received or expended by it.

- (2) A technological university shall each year submit accounts kept under *subsection (1)* for audit to the Comptroller and Auditor General to the extent and by such date as he or she may from time to time direct.
- (3) Immediately after the audit referred to in *subsection (2)* the technological university shall furnish to the Minister a copy of— 5
- (a) the accounts, and
 - (b) the report of the Comptroller and Auditor General on the accounts.
- (4) The Minister shall cause a copy of the accounts furnished under this section and a copy of the report of the Comptroller and Auditor General on those accounts, to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas. 10

Annual report

35. (1) A technological university shall, not later than 30 June in each year, prepare and submit to the Minister and An tÚdarás a report on its activities in the immediately preceding year. 15
- (2) The Minister shall, as soon as may be after receiving the report, cause copies of it to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas.
- (3) As soon as may be following the copies being laid before each House of the Oireachtas under *subsection (2)*, the technological university shall arrange for the report to be published on the internet. 20
- (4) The president of the technological university concerned shall prepare a draft of the report under this section for approval by the technological university before it is submitted to the Minister and, in doing so, shall have regard to—
- (a) the strategic development plan of the technological university,
 - (b) the equality statement of the technological university, and 25
 - (c) any requirements imposed on the technological university under the Act of 2012.

Fees

36. (1) A technological university may determine and charge fees of such amounts as it considers appropriate for student registration, courses, lectures, examinations, exhibitions or any other event, service or publication held or provided at or by, or produced by, the technological university. 30
- (2) An tÚdarás may, with the technological university, review the fees charged or proposed to be charged by the technological university for student registration and courses, and for lectures and examinations relating to those courses.
- (3) Arising from a review under *subsection (2)*, An tÚdarás may, without prejudice to *subsection (1)* and after consultation with the Minister, advise the technological university on the fees that, in its opinion, should be charged. 35



Power to establish, or acquire, hold or dispose of shares in, companies

37. (1) For the purposes of performing any one or more of its functions, a technological university may, either alone or jointly with another person, cause such one or more companies to be formed and registered under—
- (a) the [Companies Act 2014](#), or 5
 - (b) the laws of a place other than the State,
as it considers appropriate.
- (2) A technological university may, for the purposes specified in *subsection (1)*, acquire or hold shares or any other interest in, or become a member of, a company formed and registered under— 10
- (a) the [Companies Act 2014](#) (or an existing company within the meaning of that Act),
or
 - (b) the laws of a place other than the State.
- (3) A technological university may only cause a company to be formed and registered under *subsection (1)* or acquire or hold shares or any other interest in, or become a member of a company under *subsection (2)*, if the company is in such form consistent with this Act as may be determined by the technological university, with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform. 15
- (4) A technological university may dispose of shares or any other interest in a company to which this section applies. 20

CHAPTER 8

Application to become technological university

Eligibility criteria

38. (1) The following criteria (in this Chapter referred to as “eligibility criteria”) shall be complied with by a merged institute so that an order in relation to it may be made under *section 46*: 25
- (a) of the students of the merged institute registered on a programme that leads to an award to at least honours bachelor degree level—
 - (i) at least 4 per cent are research students registered on a programme which leads to an award to at least masters degree level, and 30
 - (ii) at least 30 per cent fall within one or more than one of the following classes of students:
 - (I) students who are registered on a programme that is provided on a flexible basis, such as by means of part time, online or distance learning;
 - (II) students who are registered on a programme that has been designed, and is being delivered, with the involvement (which shall be construed in accordance with *subsection (2)(b)*), of business, enterprise, the professions and other related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the merged institute are located; 35

- (III) students who are not less than 23 years of age;
- (b) the merged institute has a plan that demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the advisory panel, that it would have capacity, as a technological university to increase within 10 years of the date of the making of an order under *section 46*, from at least 4 per cent to at least 7 per cent, the proportion of its research students referred to in *paragraph (a)(i)*; 5
- (c) of the full-time academic staff of the merged institute engaged in the provision of a programme that leads to an award to at least honours bachelor degree level—
- (i) at least 90 per cent hold a masters degree or doctoral degree,
- (ii) at least 45 per cent hold— 10
- (I) a doctoral degree, or
- (II) subject to *subparagraph (iii)*, a terminal degree, as well as sufficient practical experience gained in the practice of a profession to which the programme relates, such that the degree and experience together can reasonably be viewed by the advisory panel as equivalent to a doctoral degree, and 15
- (iii) not more than 10 per cent hold only the qualifications referred to in *subparagraph (ii)(II)*;
- (d) the merged institute has a plan that demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the advisory panel, that it would have capacity, as a technological university, to increase, within 10 years of the date of the making of an order under *section 46*, from at least 45 per cent to at least 65 per cent, the proportion of its full time academic staff referred to in *paragraph (c)(ii)*; 20
- (e) of the full-time academic staff of the merged institute engaged in both of the following, at least 80 per cent hold a doctoral degree— 25
- (i) the provision of a programme that leads to an award at doctoral degree level, and
- (ii) the conduct of research;
- (f) each of the full-time academic staff of the merged institute engaged in the supervision of students registered on a programme that leads to an award to doctoral degree level— 30
- (i) holds—
- (I) a doctoral degree, or
- (II) a terminal degree, as well as sufficient practical experience gained in the practice of a profession to which the programme relates, such that the degree and experience together can reasonably be viewed by the advisory panel as equivalent to a doctoral degree, and 35
- (ii) has a record of continued conduct of research in an area relevant to the programme;
- (g) in respect of not less than 3 fields of education— 40

- (i) the merged institute provides programmes that lead to awards to doctoral degree level, and
- (ii) the academic staff and students of the merged institute conduct research;
- (h) in relation to a programme referred to in *paragraph (g)*, a merged institute demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the advisory panel— 5
 - (i) that it carries out innovation activity and conducts research to a high standard, and
 - (ii) that the innovation and research has positive social and economic effects on business, enterprise, the professions and other related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the merged institute are located; 10
- (i) all programmes provided by the merged institute that lead to an award to doctoral degree level comply with any policy relating to doctoral education as may be agreed from time to time between an tÚdarás and the Quality and Qualifications Assurance Authority of Ireland following consultation with bodies representing the interests of an institute, a technological university or a university specified in paragraphs (a) to (d) of section 4(1) of the [Universities Act 1997](#); 15
- (j) the merged institute has a plan that demonstrates to the satisfaction of the advisory panel that it would have capacity, as a technological university to increase within 5 years of the date of the making of an order under *section 46*, from at least 3 to at least 5, the fields of education referred to in *paragraph (g)*; 20
- (k) the merged institute demonstrates to the satisfaction of the advisory panel that the merged institute has, at the time it applies under *section 39* for an order under *section 46*, the capacity to effectively perform the functions of a technological university and in particular demonstrates—
 - (i) that it has integrated, coherent and effective governance structures in place concerning academic, administrative, and management matters, 25
 - (ii) that it has strong links with business, enterprise, the professions and other stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the merged institute are located,
 - (iii) that it has, under section 28 of the Act of 2012, established procedures in writing for quality assurance in relation to which— 30
 - (I) no notice has been furnished by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 36(1) of the Act of 2012, or
 - (II) approval has not been withdrawn under section 36 of that Act, 35
 - (iv) that it develops and has procedures in place for development of programmes that respond to the needs of business, enterprise, the professions and other stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the merged institute are located,
 - (v) that it— 40
 - (I) provides opportunities for staff and students of the merged institute to

- teach, learn or conduct research at institutions that provide higher education outside the State, or to obtain relevant work experience outside the State,
- (II) provides opportunities for staff and students of institutions that provide higher education outside the State to teach, learn or conduct research at the merged institute, and 5
- (III) collaborates with institutions that provide higher education outside the State, including on joint research projects and for the purpose of provision of programmes.
- (2) (a) In this section— 10
- “award” means an award that is recognised within the Framework;
- “credit” has the same meaning as it has in section 56 of the Act of 2012;
- “field of education” means a field of education described as a narrow field of education in the International Standard Classification of Education being the classification for the time being adopted by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation, 15
- “level” means recognised at the level concerned within the Framework;
- “programme” means programme of education and training;
- “research student” means a student who is registered on a programme of education and training where not less than 60 per cent of the available credits are assigned in respect of a thesis or theses prepared by the student based on research conducted by him or her. 20
- (b) For the purposes of *subparagraph (ii)(II) of subsection (1)(a)*, “involvement” in relation to a programme may include—
- (i) developing, with the merged institute, the curriculum of the programme, 25
- (ii) contributing to assessment, as required by the programme, of the progress of a student, or
- (iii) providing a work placement for a student registered on the programme.
- (c) A reference, in *paragraph (c), (e) or (f) of subsection (1)*—
- (i) to a masters or doctoral degree held by a member of staff of a merged institute is a reference to a degree awarded to masters or doctoral level within the Framework and if not awarded within the Framework is, to the satisfaction of the advisory panel, equivalent to such a degree, or 30
- (ii) to a terminal degree held by a member of staff of a merged institute is a reference to an award to at least honours bachelor degree level within the Framework which, in the view of the advisory panel, was at the time the award was made the highest academic award available in the discipline concerned, and if not so awarded within the Framework is, to the satisfaction of the advisory panel, equivalent to such a degree. 35

Application for order under section 46

39. (1) A merged institute may apply to the Minister for an order under *section 46*.
- (2) An application under this section shall be in writing in such form, including electronic form, as may be directed by the Minister.

Requirements on application under section 39

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40. An application by a merged institute under *section 39* shall include information demonstrating—
- (a) compliance by the merged institute with the eligibility criteria, and
- (b) that plans and arrangements are in place for managing academic, financial and administrative matters arising on the making of an order under *section 46*.

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Advisory panel for purpose of application under section 39

41. (1) The Minister, within 30 days of receipt of an application under *section 39*, shall give a direction in writing to An tÚdarás and the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to each nominate at least 3 persons having a special interest or expertise in, or knowledge of, matters relating to higher education, at least one of whom shall have expertise at an international level in standards and practice in higher education, for appointment by the Minister to an advisory panel under *subsection (3)*.
- (2) Within two months of the direction of the Minister under *subsection (1)*, An tÚdarás and the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland shall furnish their nominations to the Minister.
- (3) The Minister, within 30 days of the receipt of the later of the nominations furnished under *subsection (2)*, shall appoint from amongst those nominees an advisory panel of at least 3 persons, at least one of whom shall have expertise at an international level in standards and practice in higher education (in this section referred to as an “advisory panel”), to assess the application under *section 39*.
- (4) For the purposes of its assessment and report under this Chapter, the advisory panel may consult with the merged institute concerned, An tÚdarás, the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland, and any other person or body it considers appropriate.

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Report of advisory panel to An tÚdarás

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42. (1) Within 120 days of being appointed and having assessed the application under *section 39*, the advisory panel shall furnish a report to An tÚdarás with a recommendation whether to make an order under *section 46*.
- (2) Where the report under *subsection (1)* states that the merged institute does not comply with one or more of the eligibility criteria, it shall—
- (a) identify the eligibility criteria concerned, and
- (b) specify conditions (including relating to the period of time within which conditions shall be met), compliance with which, in the view of the advisory panel, would be reasonably expected to enable the merged institute to comply

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with the eligibility criteria concerned.

Report of An tÚdarás to Minister

43. Within 60 days of receiving and having considered the report under *section 42*, An tÚdarás, having had regard to the eligibility criteria and the report, shall furnish the following to the Minister: 5
- (a) the report,
 - (b) the views of An tÚdarás regarding the report, and
 - (c) any other information that An tÚdarás considers relevant.

Decision on application under *section 39*

44. (1) Within 60 days of receiving and having considered the report, views and information under *section 43*, and having considered the application and information under *section 39*, the Minister shall, by notice in writing, inform the merged institute of his or her proposed decision and shall in the notice provide reasons for the proposed decision. 10
- (2) A notice under *subsection (1)* shall state that the merged institute may make representations to the Minister in relation to the proposed decision not later than 30 days after service of the notice. 15
- (3) The Minister, within 60 days after the giving of notice under *subsection (1)*, shall consider any representations made under *subsection (2)* before deciding to— 20
- (a) grant the application and make an order under *section 46*,
 - (b) postpone, subject to compliance with conditions under *section 45*, the granting of the application and the making of the order under *section 46*, or
 - (c) refuse the application.
- (4) The Minister shall give notice in writing to the merged institute concerned of a decision under *subsection (3)* as soon as practicable after it is made which shall, in relation to a decision under *subsection (3)(b)* or *(c)*— 25
- (a) include reasons for the decision,
 - (b) inform the merged institute that— 30
 - (i) it may, under *Part 4*, appeal the decision, including any conditions specified under *section 45*, within 30 days of the date of the notice, and
 - (ii) the notice of appeal shall specify the grounds for the appeal, and
 - (c) inform the merged institute that the decision shall be suspended until, as the case may be—
 - (i) the decision becomes final under *subsection (5)*, or
 - (ii) the disposal of an appeal under *Part 4*. 35
- (5) If, on the expiration of the period of 30 days beginning on the date of the notice under *subsection (4)*, no appeal under *Part 4* is made, the Minister's decision under

subsection (3)(b) or (c) is final.

- (6) If, following an appeal of a decision under *subsection (3)(b) or (c)*, the appeals board orders the Minister under *section 56(5)(b)* to reconsider the decision, that decision is suspended until it has been reconsidered by the Minister.

Conditions for compliance with all eligibility criteria

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45. (1) The Minister may specify conditions (including in relation to the period of time within which those conditions shall be met), which the merged institute is required to comply with in order to meet the eligibility criteria.

- (2) Conditions specified under *subsection (1)* shall include—

(a) any conditions specified in the report under *section 42(2)(b)*, and

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(b) such further conditions as the Minister, having regard to the eligibility criteria, considers necessary.

- (3) A decision under *section 44(3)(b)* shall be final where a merged institute does not comply with the conditions imposed under *subsection (1)* within the period specified in the conditions.

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- (4) (a) Where a merged institute is of the view, before the expiration of the period specified in the conditions specified under *subsection (1)*, that it has complied with the conditions concerned, it shall so notify the Minister in writing, giving its reasons for forming that view.

(b) Within 60 days of receipt of a notice under *paragraph (a)*, the Minister shall consider the information furnished by the merged institute and, having consulted with An tÚdarás, the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland, or any other person or body as the Minister considers appropriate, the Minister shall, by notice in writing, inform the merged institute of his or her proposed decision as to whether the merged institute complies with the conditions and shall in the notice provide reasons for the proposed decision.

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(c) A notice under *paragraph (b)* shall state that the merged institute may make representations to the Minister in relation to the proposed decision not later than 30 days after service of the notice on the merged institute.

(d) The Minister shall consider any representations made under *paragraph (c)* before deciding to—

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(i) grant the application and make an order under *section 46*, or

(ii) refuse the application.

(e) The Minister shall give notice in writing to the merged institute concerned of a decision under *paragraph (d)* as soon as practicable after it is made which shall, in relation to a decision under *paragraph (d)(ii)*—

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(i) include reasons for the decision,

(ii) inform the merged institute that—

(I) it may, under *Part 4*, appeal the decision within 30 days of the date of the notice, and

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- (II) the notice of appeal shall specify the grounds for the appeal, and
- (iii) inform the merged institute that the decisions shall be suspended until, as the case may be—
 - (I) the decision becomes final under *subsection (5)*, or
 - (II) the disposal of an appeal under *Part 4*. 5
- (5) If, on the expiration of the period of 30 days beginning on the date of the notice under *subsection (4)*, no appeal under *Part 4* is made, the Minister’s decision under *subsection (4)(d)(ii)* is final.
- (6) If, following an appeal of a decision under *subsection (4)(d)(ii)*, the appeals board orders the Minister under *section 56(5)(b)* to reconsider the decision, that decision is 10 suspended until it has been reconsidered by the Minister.

CHAPTER 9

Establishment of a technological university

Order establishing technological university

- 46.** (1) The Minister, following a decision under *section 44(3)(a)* or *section 45(4)(d)(i)*, shall 15 by order appoint a day (in this Chapter referred to as the “appointed day”) for the purposes of *subsection (2)*.
- (2) On the appointed day—
- (a) the merged institute specified in the order shall stand dissolved (in this section referred to as the “dissolved merged institute”), and 20
 - (b) there shall stand established a technological university (in this section referred to as a “technological university”) to be known by the name specified in the order, in both the English and Irish languages, to perform the functions conferred on a technological university by or under this Act.

Transfer of functions from merged institute to technological university 25

- 47.** (1) On the appointed day all functions that, immediately before the appointed day, were vested by or under any enactment in the dissolved merged institute specified in an order under *section 46*, shall stand transferred to the technological university specified in that order.
- (2) References in any enactment (other than this Act) to the dissolved merged institute 30 specified in an order under *section 46* shall, on and after the appointed day, be construed as references to the technological university specified in that order.

CHAPTER 10

Joint application of institute of technology and technological university

Application for order under section 53 35

- 48.** (1) One, and only one, college to which the Act of 1992 applies, other than a merged



institute, (in this Chapter referred to as an “applicant college”) and a technological university (in this Chapter referred to as an “applicant technological university”) may jointly apply to the Minister for an order under *section 53*.

- (2) The Minister shall not consider more than one application under this section by a particular technological university at any one time. 5
- (3) An application under this section shall be in writing in such form, including electronic form, as may be directed by the Minister.

Requirements on application under *section 48*

49. An application under *section 48* shall include information—

- (a) demonstrating the capability of the applicant college and applicant technological university to jointly perform the functions of a technological university, 10
- (b) demonstrating that plans and arrangements are in place for managing academic, financial and administrative matters arising on the making of an order under *section 53*, and
- (c) to enable the Minister and advisory panel to consider the matters referred to in *section 51*. 15

Advisory panel for purpose of application under *section 48*

- 50.** (1) The Minister, within 30 days of receipt of an application under *section 48*, shall forward the application to An tÚdarás with a direction in writing to appoint an advisory panel under *subsection (2)*. 20
- (2) Within 60 days of the receipt of a direction under *subsection (1)*, An tÚdarás shall appoint a panel of at least 3 persons having a special interest or expertise in, or knowledge of, matters relating to higher education, at least one of whom shall have expertise, at an international level, in standards and practice in higher education (in this Chapter referred to as an “advisory panel”), to assess the application under *section 48*. 25
- (3) Within 120 days of being appointed, the advisory panel, having assessed the application under *section 48*, and having had regard to the matters referred to in *section 51*, shall furnish a report to the Minister and An tÚdarás with a recommendation whether to make an order under *section 53*. 30
- (4) For the purposes of its assessment and report under this Chapter, the advisory panel may consult with the applicant college, applicant technological university, An tÚdarás, the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland, and any other person or body it considers appropriate.

Matters to which Minister shall have regard on application under *section 48* 35

- 51.** In deciding whether to make an order under *section 53*, the Minister shall have regard to the following matters:
- (a) if the needs of students, business, enterprise, the professions and other related stakeholders in the region in which the campuses of the applicant college and



applicant technological university are located would be more efficiently and effectively served if the order were made;

- (b) if the projected demand, based on demographic trends, for higher education in the region in which the campuses of the applicant college and applicant technological university are located, would justify the making of the order; 5
- (c) if sufficient financial resources are available to the applicant college and applicant technological university to meet the projected costs arising on the making of the order;
- (d) if the applicant college and the applicant technological university would be financially viable if the order were made; 10
- (e) if making the order would comply with such policies of the Government as relate to higher education.

Decision on application under section 48

- 52.** (1) Within 60 days of receiving the report under *section 50(3)*, the Minister, having considered the application and information under *sections 48 and 49* and the report and recommendation under *section 50*, and having had regard to the matters referred to in *section 51*, and consulted with an tÚdarás, shall, by notice in writing, inform the applicant college and applicant technological university of his or her proposed decision and shall in the notice provide reasons for the proposed decision. 15
- (2) A notice under *subsection (1)* shall state that the applicant college and applicant technological university may make representations to the Minister in relation to the proposed decision not later than 30 days after service of the notice. 20
- (3) The Minister shall consider any representations made under *subsection (2)* before deciding to—
- (a) make an order under *section 53*, or 25
 - (b) refuse to make an order under *section 53*.
- (4) The Minister shall give notice in writing to the applicant college and applicant technological university of a decision under *subsection (3)* as soon as practicable after it is made, which shall, in relation to a decision under *subsection (3)(b)*—
- (a) include reasons for the decision, 30
 - (b) inform the applicant college and applicant technological university that—
 - (i) they may jointly, under *Part 4*, appeal the decision within 30 days of the date of the notice, and
 - (ii) the notice of appeal shall specify the grounds for the appeal,
 - (c) inform the applicant college and applicant technological university that the decision shall be suspended until— 35
 - (i) the decision becomes final under *subsection (5)*, or
 - (ii) subject to *subsection (6)*, the disposal of an appeal under *Part 4*.
- (5) If, on the expiration of the period of 30 days beginning on the date of the notice under

subsection (4), no appeal under *Part 4* is made, the Minister's decision under *subsection (3)(b)* is final.

- (6) If, following an appeal of a decision under *subsection (3)(b)*, the appeals board orders the Minister under *section 56(5)(b)* to reconsider the decision, that decision is suspended until it has been reconsidered by the Minister. 5

Order dissolving applicant college

53. (1) The Minister, following a decision under *section 52(3)(a)*, shall by order appoint a day (in this Chapter referred to as the “appointed day”) for the purposes of *subsection (2)*.
(2) On the appointed day the applicant college shall stand dissolved. 10

Transfer of functions from applicant college to technological university

54. (1) On the appointed day all functions that, immediately before the appointed day, were vested by or under any enactment in the applicant college specified in an order under *section 53*, shall stand transferred to the applicant technological university which jointly applied, with that applicant college, for an order under *section 53*. 15
(2) References in any enactment (other than this Act) to the applicant college specified in an order under *section 53* shall, on and after the appointed day, be construed as references to the applicant technological university which jointly applied, with that applicant college, for an order under *section 53*.

PART 4 20

APPEALS

Appeals board

55. (1) A person, (in this Part referred to as an “appellant”), may appeal a decision under *section 17(4)(b)*, *44(4)(b)*, *45(4)(e)(ii)* or *52(4)(b)*.
(2) The Minister, within 7 days of receipt from an appellant of a notice of appeal shall request nominations from the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland of persons to appoint to an appeals board for the purposes of that appeal. 25
(3) As soon as practicable, and in any event not later than 42 days after the Minister's request under *subsection (1)*, the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland shall nominate— 30
(a) 2 persons having a special interest or expertise in, or knowledge of, matters relating to higher education, one of whom shall be the chairperson and one of whom shall be an ordinary member of the appeals board, and
(b) one person to be an ordinary member of the appeals board who, as a practising solicitor or a practising barrister, has not less than 10 years' experience. 35
(4) (a) An employee or member of the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland shall not be nominated under *subsection (3)(a)*.



- (b) A solicitor or barrister who is in the full-time service of the State shall not be nominated under *subsection (3)(b)*.
- (5) The Minister shall appoint an appeals board, consisting of the chairperson and ordinary members nominated under *subsection (3)*, who shall be paid such fees and allowances for expenses as the Minister, with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, may determine. 5
- (6) The Minister shall furnish such support of an administrative nature to an appeals board as the Minister in his or her opinion determines is necessary to enable the board to perform its functions.
- (7) In relation to the appeal falling to be determined by an appeals board, the board— 10
 - (a) shall establish the procedures to be followed regarding the making of submissions to the board and their form, and
 - (b) may establish the procedures to be followed regarding—
 - (i) the holding of a hearing,
 - (ii) the examination by the board of the parties to the appeal or other persons, 15
 - (iii) requests by the appeals board for information or further information, for the purposes of the appeal, from the parties to the appeal or other persons,
 - (iv) provision by the appeals board to the parties to the appeal of all information for the purposes of the appeal received by the appeals board, and
 - (v) any other matter as the appeals board considers appropriate for the proper performance of its functions. 20
- (8) An appeals board shall be independent in the performance of its functions.

Appeal

- 56.** (1) For the purposes of the appeal for which an appeals board is appointed, the board—
- (a) shall request submissions from the parties to the appeal and the parties shall furnish the submissions to the appeals board within the period specified in the request, 25
 - (b) following consideration of the submissions, may hold a hearing, and
 - (c) may request such information from the parties to the appeal, or any other person as the appeals board considers necessary for the proper performance of its functions, and the parties to the appeal or other person, as the case may be, shall furnish the information to the appeals board within the period specified in the request. 30
- (2) If a hearing is held—
- (a) each of the parties to the appeal is entitled to be heard at the hearing, and 35
 - (b) the appeals board may adjourn the hearing of a matter at any stage in the proceedings until a date specified by the board.
- (3) A decision by a majority of the members of an appeals board shall suffice for any

- purpose.
- (4) In considering an appeal under this Part an appeals board shall consider—
- (a) submissions from the parties to the appeal,
 - (b) the evidence presented at any hearing of the matter, and
 - (c) all information furnished to the appeals board. 5
- (5) On completion of its consideration of the appeal the board shall make a decision determining the appeal as soon as practicable in all the circumstances of the case, which may be a determination to—
- (a) affirm the decision of the Minister, or
 - (b) quash the decision of the Minister and direct the Minister, for stated reasons, to reconsider his or her decision within a specified period. 10
- (6) The appeals board shall notify the parties to the appeal of its determination under *subsection (5)* as soon as practicable after it is made.
- (7) In the case of a determination under *subsection (5)(b)*, the Minister shall reconsider his or her decision within the specified period or the specified period as extended for a further period by the appeals board following a request from the Minister, consultation with the appellant and the board being satisfied that there is good and sufficient reason for so extending. 15

PART 5

TRANSITIONAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL PROVISIONS 20

CHAPTER 1

Definitions for Chapters 2 and 3 of Part 5

Definitions for Chapters 2 and 3 of Part 5

57. In Chapters 2 and 3—

“college” has the same meaning as it has in the Act of 1992; 25

“contract of employment” has the same meaning as it has in the Act of 2003;

“dissolved body” means, as the case may be—

- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 7*, the Institute of Technology, Blanchardstown or the Institute of Technology, Tallaght,
- (b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 10*, Cork Institute of Technology or the Institute of Technology, Tralee, or 30
- (c) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 18*, an applicant college specified in that order;

“designated day” means, as the case may be—



- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 7*, the day appointed by that order,
 - (b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 10*, the day appointed by that order,
or
 - (c) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 18* the day appointed by that order;
- “fixed-term employee” has the same meaning as it has in the Act of 2003; 5
- “recognised trade union or staff association” means a trade union or staff association recognised by the Minister for the purpose of negotiations which are concerned with the remuneration or conditions of employment, or the working conditions of employees.

CHAPTER 2

General transitional provisions consequent upon order under Part 2 10

Transfer of land and other property to merged institute

- 58.** (1) On the designated day, all lands that, immediately before that day, were vested in the dissolved body and all rights, powers and privileges relating to or connected with such lands shall, without any conveyance or assignment, stand vested in the merged institute for all the estate or interest therein that, immediately before the designated day, was vested in the dissolved body, but subject to all trusts and equities affecting the lands continuing to subsist and being capable of being performed. 15
- (2) On the designated day, all property (other than land), including choses-in-action, that immediately before that day was vested in the dissolved body shall stand vested in the merged institute without any assignment. 20
- (3) Every chose-in-action vested in the merged institute by virtue of *subsection (2)* may, on and after the designated day, be sued on, recovered or enforced by the merged institute in its name, and it shall not be necessary for the merged institute or the dissolved body to give notice to any person bound by the chose-in-action of the vesting effected by that subsection. 25

Transfer of rights and liabilities and continuation of leases, licences and permissions to merged institute

- 59.** (1) All rights and liabilities of the dissolved body by virtue of any contract or commitment (expressed or implied) entered into by it before the designated day shall on that day stand transferred to the merged institute. 30
- (2) Every right and liability transferred by *subsection (1)* to the merged institute may, on and after the designated day, be sued on, recovered or enforced by or against it in its name, and it shall not be necessary for the merged institute or the dissolved body to give notice to any person of the transfer of any such right or liability.
- (3) Every lease, licence, wayleave or permission granted by the dissolved body in relation to land or other property vested in the merged institute and in force immediately before the designated day, shall continue in force on and after that day as if granted by the merged institute. 35



Liability for loss occurring before designated day

60. (1) A claim in respect of any loss or injury alleged to have been suffered by any person arising out of the performance, before the designated day, of a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act shall, on and after that day, lie against the merged institute and not against the dissolved body. 5
- (2) Any legal proceedings pending immediately before the designated day, to which the dissolved body is a party, that relate to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, shall be continued on and after that day, with the substitution in the proceedings of the merged institute for the dissolved body.
- (3) Where, before the designated day, agreement has been reached between the parties concerned in settlement of a claim to which *subsection (1)* relates, the terms of which have not been implemented, or judgment in such a claim has been given in favour of a person but has not been enforced, the terms of the agreement or judgment, as the case may be, shall, on and after the designated day, in so far as they are enforceable against the dissolved body, be enforceable against the merged institute and not the dissolved body. 10 15
- (4) Any claim made or proper to be made by the dissolved body in respect of any loss or injury arising from the act or default of any person before the designated day shall, on and after that day, where the claim relates to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, be regarded as having been made by or proper to be made by the merged institute and may be pursued and sued for by that merged institute as if the loss or injury had been suffered by that merged institute. 20

Provisions consequent upon transfer of functions, assets and liabilities to merged institute

61. (1) Anything commenced and not completed before the designated day by or under the authority of the dissolved body may, in so far as it relates to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, be carried on or completed on or after the designated day by the merged institute. 25
- (2) Every instrument made under an enactment and every document (including any certificate) granted or made by the dissolved body shall, if and in so far as it was operative immediately before the designated day, have effect on and after that day as if it had been granted or made by the merged institute. 30
- (3) References to the dissolved body in the constitution of any company and relating to a function transferred by this Act shall, on and after the designated day, be construed as references to the merged institute.
- (4) Any money, stocks, shares or securities transferred by *section 58* that, immediately before the designated day, were standing in the name of the dissolved body shall, on and after that day, on the request of the merged institute, be transferred into the name of the merged institute. 35
- (5) A certificate signed by the Minister that any property, right or liability has or, as the case may be, has not vested under *section 58* or *59* in a merged institute shall be sufficient evidence, unless the contrary is shown, of the fact so certified for all purposes. 40

Final accounts and final report of dissolved body

62. (1) The merged institute shall, in respect of the period specified under *subsection (3)*, prepare final accounts of the dissolved body.
- (2) The merged institute shall, not later than the date on which it submits its first set of accounts following the designated day to the Comptroller and Auditor General under—
- (a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 7*, section 17 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#), or
- (b) in so far as it relates to an order under *sections 10 or 18*, section 16 of the Act of 1992,
- submit the final accounts of the dissolved body to the Comptroller and Auditor General for audit and shall, immediately after the audit, present a copy of the accounts and a copy of the Comptroller and Auditor General's report on the accounts to the Minister who, as soon as practicable thereafter, shall cause copies of those accounts and that report to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas.
- (3) For the purposes of *subsection (1)*, the Minister may specify a period that is longer or shorter than a financial year of the dissolved body.
- (4) The merged institute shall, not later than the date on which it submits its first annual report following the designated day to the Minister, prepare and submit to the Minister the final report of the activities of the dissolved body and the Minister shall, as soon as practicable thereafter, cause a copy of the final report to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas.
- (5) The final annual report under *subsection (4)* shall be published on the internet by the merged institute as soon as practicable after copies of the report are laid under *subsection (4)*.

Transfer of staff to merged institute

63. (1) Every person who, immediately before the designated day—
- (a) was a member of the staff of the dissolved body shall, on the designated day, become and be a member of the staff of the merged institute, and
- (b) was a fixed-term employee of the dissolved body shall, on the designated day, become and be a fixed-term employee of the merged institute for the duration of his or her contract of employment.
- (2) Except in accordance with a collective agreement negotiated with a recognised trade union or staff association concerned, a person referred to in *subsection (1)* shall not, on the designated day, be brought to less beneficial conditions of remuneration than the conditions of remuneration to which he or she was subject immediately before the designated day.
- (3) In *subsection (2)*, a reference to conditions of remuneration does not include conditions in relation to superannuation.
- (4) In relation to a person referred to in *subsection (1)*, previous service with the dissolved body shall be reckonable for the purposes of, but subject to any exceptions

or exclusions in, the following:

- (a) the Redundancy Payments Acts 1967 to 2014;
- (b) the [Protection of Employees \(Part-Time Work\) Act 2001](#);
- (c) the [Protection of Employees \(Fixed-Term Work\) Act 2003](#);
- (d) the [Organisation of Working Time Act 1997](#); 5
- (e) the Terms of Employment (Information) Acts 1994 to 2012;
- (f) the Minimum Notice and Terms of Employment Acts 1973 to 2005;
- (g) the Unfair Dismissals Acts 1977 to 2015;
- (h) the Maternity Protection Acts 1994 and 2004;
- (i) the Parental Leave Acts 1998 and 2006; 10
- (j) the Adoptive Leave Acts 1995 and 2005;
- (k) the [Carer's Leave Act 2001](#).

Superannuation of staff of merged institute

- 64.** (1) A person referred to in *section 63* who, immediately before the designated day, was a member of the relevant superannuation scheme or the Single Public Service Pension Scheme shall, on the designated day, continue to be a member of such scheme in accordance with its terms and conditions. 15
- (2) Nothing in this section prevents the relevant superannuation scheme being varied in accordance with its terms and conditions.
- (3) In this section “relevant superannuation scheme” means the Education Sector Superannuation Scheme, within the meaning of Article 3(4) of the Education Sector Superannuation Scheme (Transfer of Departmental Administration and Ministerial Functions) Order 2001 (S.I. No. 14 of 2001). 20

CHAPTER 3

Arrangements consequent upon order under Part 2 25

Arrangements for first governing body following order under *section 7*

- 65.** (1) The governing body of the Dublin Institute of Technology standing appointed immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7*, is dissolved on and from that designated day.
- (2) The Minister shall appoint, with effect from the designated day appointed by order under *section 7*, in respect of the first governing body of the Dublin Institute of Technology to be established following that designated day— 30
- (a) a person to be the chairperson,
 - (b) 2 external members, and
 - (c) one external member nominated, in accordance with its own procedures, by the 35



education and training board in whose education and training board area the campuses of the Institute are situated.

- (3) The governing body, comprising the president and persons appointed under *subsection (2)*, shall within 6 months of the designated day—
- (a) comply with section 6(6) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#), 5
 - (b) establish procedures for conducting elections under section 6(3)(c) or (d) and appointing members under section 6(3)(g) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#), and
 - (c) conduct those elections and make those appointments.
- (4) (a) If the education and training board referred to in *subsection (2)(c)* is not in a position to furnish a nomination in writing to the Minister within 6 weeks of receipt by it or them of a request in writing from the Minister to do so, the Minister shall appoint the external member for the purposes of *subsection (2)(c)*. 10
- (b) If the governing body referred to in *subsection (3)* has not complied with that subsection within 6 months of the designated day the Minister shall, as soon as practicable, nominate and appoint persons to the governing body who, in the opinion of the Minister, are appropriate and representative of those persons who would, in accordance with *subsection (3)*, stand to be elected under section 6(3) (c) or (d) or appointed under section 6(3)(g) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#). 15 20
- (5) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body of the Dublin Institute of Technology appointed or elected under this section, other than the president, shall be 2 years.
- (b) Appointment as a member of the governing body of the Dublin Institute of Technology under this section, of a person who is a registered student at the Institute, shall not affect the operation of section 6(4)(b) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) in relation to that member. 25
- (6) This section applies notwithstanding section 6 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#).
- (7) (a) A reference in this section (other than this subsection) to section 6 of or the Second Schedule to the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) or to a provision of that section or that Schedule is a reference to that section, Schedule or provision as amended by *section 90* or *97*. 30
- (b) In this section “external member” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 90*.
- (8) Subject to this section, the Second Schedule to the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 shall apply to the governing body appointed under this section. 35

Arrangements for first governing body following order under *section 10* or *18*

66. (1) The Minister shall appoint, with effect from the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18*, in respect of the first governing body of the merged institute specified the order to be established following that designated day— 40
- (a) a person to be the chairperson,



- (b) 2 external members, and
- (c) one external member nominated, in accordance with its or their own procedures, by the education and training board or boards in whose education and training board area or areas the campuses of the merged institute are situated.
- (2) The governing body comprising the Director appointed under *section 68* and persons appointed under *subsection (1)* shall within 6 months of the designated day—
- (a) comply with section 6(6) of the Act of 1992,
- (b) establish procedures for conducting elections under section 6(3)(c) or (d) and appointing members under section 6(3)(g) of the Act of 1992, and
- (c) conduct those elections and make those appointments.
- (3) (a) If the education and training board or boards referred to in *subsection (1)(c)* is not or are not in a position to furnish a nomination in writing to the Minister within 6 weeks of receipt by it or them of a request in writing from the Minister to do so the Minister shall nominate the external member for the purposes of *subsection (1)(c)*.
- (b) If the governing body referred to in *subsection (2)* has not complied with that subsection within 6 months of the designated day the Minister shall, as soon as practicable, nominate and appoint persons to the governing body who, in the opinion of the Minister, are representative of those persons who would, in accordance with *subsection (1)*, stand to be elected under section 6(3)(c) or (d), or appointed under section 6(3)(g) of the Act of 1992.
- (4) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body of a merged institute appointed or elected under this section, other than the Director appointed under *section 68*, shall be 2 years.
- (b) Appointment as a member of the governing body of a merged institute under this section, of a person who is a registered student at a merged institute, shall not affect the operation of section 6(4)(b) of the Act of 1992 in relation to that member.
- (5) This section applies notwithstanding section 6 of the Act of 1992.
- (6) (a) A reference in this section (other than this subsection), to section 6 of or the Second Schedule to the Act of 1992, or to a provision of that section or that Schedule, is a reference to that section, Schedule or provision as amended by *section 103* or *section III*.
- (b) In this section “external member” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 103*.
- (7) Subject to this section, the Second Schedule to the Act of 1992 shall apply to a governing body appointed under this section.

Arrangements for Directors of dissolved bodies

- 67.** (1) The person who, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7, 10* or *18*, as the case may be, stood appointed as Director of a dissolved body shall on and from that day, cease to be such Director and shall become and be a



fixed-term employee of the merged institute for the duration of his or her contract of employment.

- (2) Save in accordance with a collective agreement negotiated with a recognised trade union or staff association concerned, a person referred to in *subsection (1)* shall not, on the designated day be brought to less beneficial conditions of remuneration than the conditions of remuneration to which he or she was subject immediately before that day. 5
- (3) *Subsection (1)* shall not apply to a person who is appointed to be the first Director of the merged institute under *section 68*.

First Director and president of merged institute 10

68. (1) The Minister, before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18*, may designate a person to be appointed to be the first Director of the merged institute.
- (2) If, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18* a person stands designated by the Minister under *subsection (1)*, the merged institute shall appoint that person to be the first Director with effect from the designated day. 15
- (3) Where the person appointed under this section stood appointed immediately before the designated day, as Director of a dissolved body he or she shall hold office as first Director of the merged institute for the unexpired term of that appointment.
- (4) The person standing appointed as president of the Dublin Institute of Technology on the designated day appointed by order under *section 7* shall hold office as the first president of the merged institute for the unexpired term of that appointment. 20

Continuation of programmes of education and training following order under *section 7*

69. Every programme of education and training that, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7*, was provided by the dissolved body and led to an award — 25
- (a) made by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 50 of the Act of 2012 Act, or
- (b) made by the dissolved body concerned in accordance with the authority delegated to that dissolved body by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 53 of the Act of 2012, 30

shall, on that designated day become and be a programme of education and training provided by the Dublin Institute of Technology that leads to an award made by the Dublin Institute of Technology.

Continuation of programmes of education and training following order under *section 10* or *18* 35

70. (1) Every programme of education and training that, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18* was—
- (a) provided by a dissolved body, and
- (b) validated by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under



section 45 of the Act of 2012,

shall, on that designated day, become and be a programme of education and training provided by the merged institute that has been validated by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 45 of the Act of 2012.

- (2) Any condition imposed by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 45(2)(b) of the Act of 2012 in relation to a programme of education and training referred to in *subsection (1)* shall continue to apply in respect of that programme. 5
- (3) Every programme of education and training that, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18*— 10
- (a) was provided by a dissolved body, and
 - (b) in respect of which authority to make awards had been delegated by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 53 of the Act of 2012,

shall, on that designated day, become and be a programme of education and training provided by the merged institute, and the merged institute shall have authority to make awards in respect of the programme of education and training delegated to it by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under that section 53. 15

- (4) Any conditions imposed by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland on a dissolved body referred to in *subsection (1)*, in relation to a delegation of authority to make awards under section 53(4)(b) of the Act of 2012, shall continue to apply to the merged institute concerned. 20

Arrangements relating to international education mark following order under *Part 2*

- 71.** (1) Where, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7*— 25
- (a) each of the dissolved bodies, and
 - (b) the Dublin Institute of Technology,
- are authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 61 of the Act of 2012, the Dublin Institute of Technology shall, on and from that day—
- (i) comply with any condition, imposed under section 61(8)(b) of the Act of 2012, to which the authorisations of the dissolved bodies are subject, 30
 - (ii) continue to comply with any condition, imposed under that section 61(8)(b) of that Act to which its authorisation is subject,
 - (iii) be liable to pay the annual charge under section 62 of the Act of 2012 in respect of the authorisations of the dissolved bodies, and 35
 - (iv) continue to be liable to pay the annual charge in respect of its authorisation under that section 62 of that Act.
- (2) Where, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10* or *18*, each of the dissolved bodies is authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 40

61 of the Act of 2012, the merged institute concerned shall, on and from that day—

- (a) be so authorised,
 - (b) comply with any condition imposed under section 61(8)(b) of the Act of 2012 to which the authorisations are subject, and
 - (c) be liable to pay the annual charges under section 62 of the Act of 2012 in respect of the authorisations of the dissolved bodies. 5
- (3) Where, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7*, the Dublin Institute of Technology was authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 61 of the Act of 2012, but any of the dissolved bodies was not so authorised, the authorisation of the Dublin Institute of Technology shall, on the designated day, be withdrawn under section 63 of the Act of 2012. 10
- (4) For the purposes of *subsection (1)(iii) or (iv) and (2)(c)*, the liability date under section 62 of the Act of 2012 shall be the anniversary of the designated day and on the first such liability date the Dublin Institute of Technology or, as the case may be, merged institute shall pay any portion of the annual charge remaining unpaid by a dissolved body on the designated day. 15

Arrangements relating to quality assurance and access, transfer and progression procedures following order under *Part 2*

72. (1) Any procedures for quality assurance under section 28 of the Act of 2012 standing established immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 7* shall, on and from that day— 20
- (a) where the procedures were established by a dissolved body, no longer apply, and
 - (b) where the procedures were established by Dublin Institute of Technology, continue to apply. 25
- (2) Any procedures of a dissolved body for quality assurance under section 28 of the Act of 2012 standing established immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10 or 18* shall, on and after that day be procedures for quality assurance, under that section 28 of that Act, of the merged institute.
- (3) Any procedures for access, transfer and progression in relation to learners standing established under section 56 of the Act of 2012, immediately before the day appointed by order under *section 7* shall, on and from that day— 30
- (a) where the procedures were established by a dissolved body, no longer apply, and
 - (b) where the procedures were established by Dublin Institute of Technology, continue to apply. 35
- (4) Any procedures of a dissolved body for access, transfer and progression in relation to learners standing established under section 56 of the Act of 2012, immediately before the designated day appointed by order under *section 10 or 18*, shall continue in being, under section 56 of that Act, as procedures of the merged institute.

*Definitions for Chapters 5 and 6 of Part 5***Definitions for Chapters 5 and 6 of Part 5****73.** In Chapters 5 and 6 of this Part—

“appointed day” means—

5

(a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 46*, the day appointed by that order, and

(b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 53*, the day appointed by that order;

“dissolved body” means—

(a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 46*, the merged institute specified in that order, and

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(b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 53*, the applicant college specified in that order;

“dissolved merged institute” means the merged institute specified in an order under *section 46*;

15

“liability date” has the meaning assigned to it by section 62 of the Act of 2012;

“technological university” means—

(a) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 46*, a technological university established by that order, or

(b) in so far as it relates to an order under *section 53*, the technological university to which, under *section 54(1)* and this Part, the functions of the applicant college specified in the order are transferred.

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*General transitional provisions consequent upon order under Part 3***Transfer of land and other property to technological university**

25

74. (1) On the appointed day, all lands that, immediately before that day, were vested in the dissolved body and all rights, powers and privileges relating to or connected with such lands shall, without any conveyance or assignment, stand vested in the technological university for all the estate or interest therein that, immediately before the appointed day, was vested in the dissolved body, but subject to all trusts and equities affecting the lands continuing to subsist and being capable of being performed.

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(2) On the appointed day, all property (other than land), including choses-in-action, that immediately before that day, was vested in the dissolved body shall stand vested in the technological university without any assignment.

(3) Every chose-in-action vested in the technological university by virtue of *subsection (2)* may, on and after the appointed day, be sued on, recovered or enforced by the technological university in its name, and it shall not be necessary for the technological

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university or the dissolved body to give notice to any person bound by the chose-in-action of the vesting effected by that subsection.

Transfer of rights and liabilities and continuation of leases, licences and permissions to technological university

75. (1) All rights and liabilities of the dissolved body by virtue of any contract or commitment (expressed or implied) entered into by it before the appointed day shall on that day stand transferred to the technological university. 5
- (2) Every right and liability transferred by *subsection (1)* to the technological university may, on and after the appointed day, be sued on, recovered or enforced by or against it in its name, and it shall not be necessary for the technological university or the dissolved body to give notice to any person of the transfer of any such right or liability. 10
- (3) Every lease, licence, wayleave or permission granted by the dissolved body in relation to land or other property vested in the technological university and in force immediately before the appointed day, shall continue in force on and after that day as if granted by the technological university. 15

Liability for loss occurring before appointed day

76. (1) A claim in respect of any loss or injury alleged to have been suffered by any person arising out of the performance, before the appointed day, of a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act shall, on and after that day, lie against the technological university and not against the dissolved body. 20
- (2) Any legal proceedings pending immediately before the appointed day, to which the dissolved body is a party, that relate to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, shall be continued on and after that day, with the substitution in the proceedings of the technological university for the dissolved body. 25
- (3) Where, before the appointed day, agreement has been reached between the parties concerned in settlement of a claim to which *subsection (1)* relates, the terms of which have not been implemented, or judgment in such a claim has been given in favour of a person but has not been enforced, the terms of the agreement or judgment, as the case may be, shall, on and after the appointed day, in so far as they are enforceable against the dissolved body, be enforceable against the technological university and not the dissolved body. 30
- (4) Any claim made or proper to be made by the dissolved body in respect of any loss or injury arising from the act or default of any person before the appointed day shall, on and after that day, where the claim relates to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, be regarded as having been made by or proper to be made by the technological university and may be pursued and sued for by that technological university as if the loss or injury had been suffered by that technological university. 35

Provisions consequent upon transfer of functions, assets and liabilities to technological university

77. (1) Anything commenced and not completed before the appointed day by or under the



authority of the dissolved body may, in so far as it relates to a function of the dissolved body transferred by this Act, be carried on or completed on or after the appointed day by the technological university.

- (2) Every instrument made under an enactment and every document (including any certificate) granted or made by the dissolved body shall, if and in so far as it was operative immediately before the appointed day, have effect on and after that day as if it had been granted or made by the technological university. 5
- (3) References to the dissolved body in the constitution of any company and relating to a function transferred by this Act shall, on and after the appointed day, be construed as references to the technological university. 10
- (4) Any money, stocks, shares or securities transferred by *section 74* that, immediately before the appointed day, were standing in the name of the dissolved body shall, on and after that day, on the request of the technological university, be transferred into the name of the technological university.
- (5) A certificate signed by the Minister that any property, right or liability has or, as the case may be, has not vested under *section 74* or *75* in a technological university shall be sufficient evidence, unless the contrary is shown, of the fact so certified for all purposes. 15

Final accounts and final report of dissolved body

- 78.** (1) The technological university shall, in respect of the period specified under *subsection (3)*, prepare final accounts of the dissolved body. 20
- (2) A technological university shall, not later than the date on which it submits its first set of accounts following the appointed day to the Comptroller and Auditor General under *section 34*, submit the final accounts of the dissolved body to the Comptroller and Auditor General for audit and shall, immediately after the audit, present a copy of the accounts and a copy of the Comptroller and Auditor General's report on the accounts to the Minister who, as soon as practicable thereafter, shall cause copies of those accounts and that report to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas. 25
 - (3) For the purposes of *subsection (1)*, the Minister may specify a period that is longer or shorter than a financial year of the dissolved body. 30
 - (4) The technological university shall, not later than the date on which it submits its first annual report following the appointed day to the Minister, prepare and submit to the Minister the final report of the activities of the dissolved body and the Minister shall, as soon as practicable thereafter, cause a copy of the final report to be laid before each House of the Oireachtas. 35
 - (5) The final annual report of the dissolved body shall be published on the internet by the technological university as soon as practicable after copies of the report are laid under *subsection (4)*.

Transfer of staff to technological university

- 79.** (1) Every person who, immediately before the appointed day— 40
- (a) was a member of the staff of a dissolved body shall, on the appointed day,



become and be a member of the staff of the technological university, and

- (b) was a fixed-term employee of a dissolved body shall, on the appointed day, become and be a fixed-term employee of the technological university for the duration of his or her contract of employment.
- (2) Except in accordance with a collective agreement negotiated with a recognised trade union or staff association concerned a person referred to in *subsection (1)* shall not, on the appointed day, be brought to less beneficial conditions of remuneration than the conditions of remuneration to which he or she was subject immediately before the appointed day. 5
- (3) In *subsection (2)*, a reference to conditions of remuneration does not include conditions in relation to superannuation. 10
- (4) In relation to a person referred to in *subsection (1)*, previous service with the dissolved body shall be reckonable for the purposes of, but subject to any exceptions or exclusions in, the following:
- (a) the Redundancy Payments Acts 1967 to 2014; 15
 - (b) the [Protection of Employees \(Part-Time Work\) Act 2001](#);
 - (c) the [Protection of Employees \(Fixed-Term Work\) Act 2003](#);
 - (d) the [Organisation of Working Time Act 1997](#);
 - (e) the Terms of Employment (Information) Acts 1994 to 2012;
 - (f) the Minimum Notice and Terms of Employment Acts 1973 to 2005; 20
 - (g) the Unfair Dismissals Acts 1977 to 2015;
 - (h) the Maternity Protection Acts 1994 and 2004;
 - (i) the Parental Leave Acts 1998 and 2006;
 - (j) the Adoptive Leave Acts 1995 and 2005;
 - (k) the [Carer's Leave Act 2001](#). 25

Superannuation of staff of technological university

- 80.** (1) A person referred to in *section 79* who, immediately before the appointed day, was a member of the relevant superannuation scheme or the Single Public Service Pension Scheme shall, on the appointed day, continue to be a member of such scheme in accordance with its terms and conditions. 30
- (2) A pensionable public servant who—
- (a) is not a member of the Single Public Service Pension Scheme, and
 - (b) is appointed under *section 26* or *27* to be a member of staff of the technological university,
- shall, on his or her appointment to the technological university concerned, become and be a member of the relevant superannuation scheme in accordance with its terms and conditions. 35



(3) Nothing in this section prevents the relevant superannuation scheme being varied in accordance with its terms and conditions.

(4) In this section—

“pensionable public servant” shall be construed in accordance with Part 2 of the [Public Service Pensions \(Single Scheme and Other Provisions\) Act 2012](#); 5

“relevant superannuation scheme” means the Education Sector Superannuation Scheme, within the meaning of Article 3(4) of the Education Sector Superannuation Scheme (Transfer of Departmental Administration and Ministerial Functions) Order 2001 (S.I. No. 14 of 2001).

CHAPTER 6

10

Arrangements consequent upon order under Part 3

Arrangements for first governing body following order under Part 3

- 81.** (1) The governing body of the dissolved body standing appointed immediately before the appointed day is dissolved on and from the appointed day.
- (2) The Minister shall appoint, with effect from the appointed day in respect of the first governing body of the technological university to be established following that appointed day— 15
- (a) a person to be the chairperson,
 - (b) 2 external members, and
 - (c) one external member nominated in accordance with its or their own procedures by the education and training board or boards in whose education and training board area or areas the campuses of the technological university are situated. 20
- (3) The governing body, comprising the president and persons appointed under *subsection (2)* shall within 6 months of the appointed day—
- (a) comply with *section 25(4)*, 25
 - (b) establish procedures for conducting elections under *section 25(1)(c)* or *(d)* and appointing members under *section 25(1)(g)*, and
 - (c) conduct those elections and make those appointments.
- (4) (a) If an education and training board or boards referred to in *subsection (2)(c)* is or are not in a position to furnish a nomination in writing to the Minister within 6 weeks of receipt by it or them of a request in writing from the Minister to do so the Minister shall nominate the external member for the purposes of *subsection (2)(c)*. 30
- (b) If the governing body referred to in *subsection (3)* has not complied with that subsection within 6 months of the appointed day the Minister shall, as soon as practicable, nominate and appoint persons to the governing body who, in the opinion of the Minister, are representative of those persons who would, in accordance with *subsection (3)*, stand to be elected under *section 25(1)(c)* or *(d)* or appointed under *section 25(1)(g)*. 35

- (5) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body of the technological university appointed or elected under this section, other than the president, shall be 2 years.
- (b) Appointment as a member of the governing body of a technological university under this section, of a person who is a student at the technological university, shall not affect the operation of *section 25(2)(b)* in relation to that member. 5
- (6) *Subsections (2) to (6)* apply notwithstanding *section 25*.
- (7) (a) In *subsections (2) to (7)*, “appointed day” means only the day appointed by order under *section 46*.
- (b) In this section “external member” has the meaning assigned to it by *section 25*. 10
- (8) Subject to this section, *Schedule 2* shall apply to a governing body appointed under this section.

First president following order under *section 46*

82. (1) The person who, immediately before an order is made under *section 46*, stood appointed as the President or, as the case may be, Director of the dissolved body shall on and from the the appointed day hold office as the first president of the technological university concerned for the unexpired term of that appointment. 15
- (2) This section shall apply notwithstanding *section 26* or *paragraph 8* of *Schedule 2*.

Arrangements for Director following order under *section 53*

83. (1) The person who, immediately before an order is made under *section 53*, stood appointed as the Director of the dissolved body shall, on and from the appointed day, cease to be such Director and shall become and be a fixed-term employee of the technological university for the duration of his or her contract of employment. 20
- (2) Save in accordance with a collective agreement negotiated with a recognised trade union or staff association a person referred to in *subsection (1)* shall not, on the appointed day be brought to less beneficial conditions of remuneration than the conditions of remuneration to which he or she was subject immediately before that day. 25

Continuation of programmes of education and training following order under *Part 3*

84. Every programme of education and training that, immediately before the appointed day was provided by a dissolved body and led to an award — 30
- (a) made by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 50 of the Act of 2012,
- (b) made by the dissolved body in accordance with the authority delegated to that dissolved body by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland under section 53 of the Act of 2012, or 35
- (c) made by the Dublin Institute of Technology where it is the dissolved body concerned,

shall, on the appointed day, become and be a programme of education and training provided by the technological university that leads to an award made by that technological university.

Arrangements relating to international education mark following order under Part 3

85. (1) Where, immediately before the day appointed by order under *section 46*, the dissolved body was authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 61 of the Act of 2012, the technological university concerned shall, on and from that day— 5
- (a) be so authorised,
 - (b) comply with any condition imposed under section 61(8)(b) of the Act of 2012 to which the authorisation is subject, and 10
 - (c) be liable to pay the annual charge under section 62 of the Act of 2012 in respect of the authorisation of the dissolved body.
- (2) Where, immediately before the day appointed by order under *section 53*, both the dissolved body and the technological university were authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 61 of the Act of 2012, the technological university shall, on and from that day— 15
- (a) comply with any condition, imposed under section 61(8)(b) of the Act of 2012, to which the authorisation of the dissolved body is subject, 20
 - (b) continue to comply with any condition imposed under that section 61(8)(b) of that Act to which its authorisation is subject,
 - (c) be liable to pay the annual charge under section 62 of the Act of 2012 in respect of the authorisation of the dissolved body, and
 - (d) continue to be liable to pay the annual charge in respect of its authorisation under that section 62 of that Act. 25
- (3) Where, immediately before the day appointed by order under *section 53*, the technological university was authorised by the Qualifications and Quality Assurance Authority of Ireland to use the international education mark under section 61 of the Act of 2012 but the applicant college was not so authorised, the authorisation of the technological university shall, on the appointed day, be withdrawn under section 63 of the Act of 2012. 30
- (4) (a) For the purpose of *subsection (1)*, the liability date applying to a technological university shall be the same date as applied to the dissolved merged institute and on the first such liability date the technological university shall pay any portion of the annual charge remaining unpaid by dissolved body on the appointed day, and 35
- (b) For the purpose of *subsection (2)*, the liability date shall be the anniversary of the appointed day and on the first such liability date the technological university shall pay any portion of the annual charge remaining unpaid by dissolved body on the appointed day. 40

Arrangements relating to quality assurance and access, transfer and progression procedures following order under *Part 3*

86. (1) On the day appointed by order under *section 46*—
- (a) any procedures of the dissolved body for quality assurance under section 28 of the Act of 2012 standing established immediately before that day shall continue in being as procedures for quality assurance, under that section 28 of that Act, of the technological university. 5
 - (b) any procedures of the dissolved body for access, transfer and progression in relation to learners standing established under section 56 of the Act of 2012 immediately before that day shall continue in being under section 56 of that Act, as procedures of the technological university. 10
- (2) On the day appointed by order under *section 53*—
- (a) any procedures for quality assurance under section 28 of the Act of 2012 standing established immediately before that day shall—
 - (i) where they were established by the dissolved body, no longer apply, and 15
 - (ii) where they were established by the technological university, continue to apply, and
 - (b) any procedures for access, transfer and progression in relation to learners standing established, immediately before that day, under section 56 of the Act of 2012 shall— 20
 - (i) where they were established by the dissolved body, no longer apply, and
 - (ii) where they were established by the technological university, continue to apply.

PART 6

AMENDMENT OF DUBLIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ACT 1992, DUBLIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AMENDMENT) ACT 1994, ACT OF 1992, REGIONAL TECHNICAL COLLEGES (AMENDMENT) ACT 1994 AND OTHER ENACTMENTS 25

CHAPTER 1

Amendment of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992, Dublin Institute of Technology (Amendment) Act 1994 and other enactments 30

Amendment of section 2 of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

87. Section 2 of the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended—

- (a) by the insertion of the following definitions:

“ ‘education and training board area’ has the meaning assigned to it by the Education and Training Boards Act 2013; 35

‘regulations of the Institute’ means rules made by the Governing Body under Paragraph 12 of the Second Schedule (amended by *section 97* of



the *Technological Universities Act 2015*);

‘student’ means a person registered as a student by the Institute or a full-time officer of the student union who was first elected or appointed to his or her office while he or she was registered as a student by the Institute;

‘student union’ means the student union or other student representative body recognised by the Institute;”, and 5

- (b) by the substitution of the following definition for the definition of “Education and Training Board”:

“ ‘education and training board’ means an education and training board established under the [Education and Training Boards Act 2013](#);”. 10

Offences

88. The [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) is amended by the insertion of the following section after section 2:

“2A (1) A person guilty of an offence under this Act shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a class A fine or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both. 15

(2) Where an offence under this Act is committed by a person who is a member of the Governing Body, summary proceedings may be brought and prosecuted by the Institute.”.

Amendment of section 3 of [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) 20

89. Section 3 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) is amended by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (4):

“(5) The Minister, following consultation with the Institute, may by order specify a name, other than the Dublin Institute of Technology, by which the Institute may describe itself for operational purposes.”. 25

Governing Body

90. The [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) is amended by the substitution of the following section for section 6:

“6. (1) The Institute shall have a Governing Body established under this Act to perform the functions of the Institute under this Act. 30

(2) The Second Schedule shall apply to the Governing Body.

(3) The Governing Body, having not fewer than 11 and not more than 20 members, shall consist of—

(a) the President,

(b) a chairperson (in this section and the Second Schedule referred to as the “chairperson”), who shall be an external member, appointed by the Governing Body, 35



- (c) at least one but not more than 3 members of the academic staff of the Institute, elected by the academic staff of the Institute,
- (d) one member of the non-academic staff of the Institute, elected by the non-academic staff of the Institute,
- (e) at least one but not more than 2 undergraduate students of the Institute, nominated by the student union in accordance with its own procedures, 5
- (f) one post-graduate student of the Institute, nominated by the student union in accordance with its own procedures,
- (g) at least 3 but not more than 8 external members, at least one of whom has expertise in standards and practice in higher education outside the State, nominated by a committee of the Governing Body comprising the chairperson and 2 other external members of the governing body formed for that purpose, 10
- (h) 2 external members nominated by the Minister, and 15
- (i) one external member nominated, in accordance with its own procedures, by the education and training boards in whose education and training board area the campuses of the Institute are located.
- (4) (a) The term of office of a member of the Governing Body, other than the President, shall not exceed four years and such a member may not serve more than two consecutive terms of office. 20
- (b) A member of the Governing Body who is a student at the Institute shall hold office for such period, not exceeding one year, as the Governing Body may determine but may be re-appointed for a further period not exceeding one year. 25
- (5) Before appointing members under subsection (3)(g) the Governing Body shall agree with An tÚdarás the competencies required of such members relating to areas such as business, enterprise, industry, finance, law, corporate governance, human resources, community organisation or other areas relevant to the functions of the Institute. 30
- (6) (a) The Governing Body shall, for the purposes of this section, make regulations of the Institute relating to conduct of elections, seeking of nominations for appointment and appointment of members to the Governing Body. 35
- (b) In making regulations of the Institute under paragraph (a) the Governing Body shall have regard to the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the Governing Body shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men.
- (7) In this section ‘external member’ in relation to the Institute means a person who is not— 40
- (a) the President,

- (b) a member of the Academic Council,
- (c) a member of staff of the Institute, or
- (d) a student of the Institute.”.

Amendment of section 7 of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

91. Section 7 of the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended by the deletion of subsections (4) and (5). 5

Amendment of section 11 of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

92. Section 11 of the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (2):

“(2) (a) Subject to paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e) the Governing Body shall make regulations of the Institute which shall provide, in relation to the Academic Council, for— 10

- (i) the number of members,
- (ii) procedures for selection and appointment of members,
- (iii) eligibility for reappointment of members, and 15
- (iv) the number of consecutive periods for which members may hold office.

(b) Without prejudice to the generality of *paragraph (a)*—

- (i) the majority of members of the Academic Council shall be members of the academic staff of the Institute, and 20
- (ii) the regulations of the Institute under *paragraph (a)* shall provide for such number of students of the Institute, as it considers appropriate, to be members of the Academic Council.

(c) The President shall be—

- (i) an *ex officio* member of the Academic Council, and 25
- (ii) entitled to preside at all meetings of the Academic Council or a committee of the Council at which he or she is present, but if he or she at any time chooses not to so preside, he or she shall nominate a person to preside in his or her place.

(d) Other than the President and members of the Academic Council who are also students of the Institute, members of the Academic Council shall hold office for a period of three years and shall be eligible for reappointment.”. 30

Amendment of section 12A of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

93. Section 12A of the Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended in subsection (1) by— 35



(a) the substitution of the following paragraph for paragraph (b):

“(b) The Minister shall give notice in writing informing the Governing Body of the policies of the Government or the Minister relating to recruitment and selection of staff (including the President) and the Institute, in recruiting or selecting staff, shall establish procedures that comply with those policies.”, and 5

(b) the deletion of paragraph (c).

Amendment of dismissal arrangements for certain staff of Dublin Institute of Technology

94. (1) The following are repealed:

(a) section 13(3) and (4) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#), and 10

(b) section 69(b) of the [Education and Training Boards Act 2013](#).

(2) (a) Where an inquiry is commenced under section 105 of the [Vocational Education Act 1930](#) but, immediately before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)*, is not determined then, notwithstanding that coming into operation, sections 105, 106 and 107 of the [Vocational Education Act 1930](#) and sections 7 and 8 of the [Vocational Education \(Amendment\) Act 1944](#) shall continue to apply, in so far as they relate to that inquiry, as if *subsection (1)* had not come into operation. 15

(b) Where an officer of the Institute stands to be removed under section 13(4) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) immediately before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)*, then notwithstanding that coming into operation, sections 7 and 8 of the [Vocational Education \(Amendment\) Act 1944](#) shall continue to apply to that officer in so far as they relate to that removal. 20

(c) Where, before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)*, the Institute makes payments *ex gratia* to an officer in accordance with of section 13(3)(b) of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#), it shall, notwithstanding that coming into operation, and with the consent of the Minister, continue to make those payments and the provisions of subsection (3)(c) of that section shall continue to apply in respect of those payments. 25

Amendment of section 14 of Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

95. (1) Section 14 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) is amended— 30

(a) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (1):

“(1) An tÚdarás shall, on or before the first day of March in each year, notify the President of the funding (in this section referred to as ‘allocated funding’) to be provided by An tÚdarás for that year to the Institute, from moneys provided to An tÚdarás under section 12 of the Higher Education Authority Act 1971.”, 35

(b) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (2):

“(2) The President shall, on or before the first day of April in each year, or such other date as An tÚdarás may approve, prepare and submit following approval by the Governing Body, to An tÚdarás, in such 40



form and manner as may from time to time be approved by An tÚdarás, a statement of the proposed expenditure and, other than allocated funding, expected income of the Institute for that year.”,

(c) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (2):

“(2A) The allocated funding and the expected income of the Institute referred to in subsection (2), shall be the budget of the Institute for that year.”, 5

(d) in subsection (5) by the deletion of “financial” in both places where it occurs,

(e) in subsection (7) by the deletion of “financial”,

(f) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (8): 10

“(8) Subject to subsection (9), the Institute, or any company in which the Institute has a proprietary interest, may borrow money by means of a bank overdraft or otherwise and may guarantee or underwrite a loan taken or borrowing undertaken by a person or a body of persons.”,

(g) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (9): 15

“(9) An tÚdarás may, from time to time with the approval of the Minister, the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform and the Minister for Finance, make rules to be complied with by the Institute in relation to any borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing under subsection (8), and any such rules, which may be amended in like manner to which they are made, shall include rules relating to— 20

(a) the purposes for which any proposed borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing may be undertaken by the Institute,

(b) the demonstration by the Institute of its ability to meet the costs arising from any such borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing, 25

(c) the identification of the potential for any such proposed borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing to give rise to additional costs for the State,

(d) the requirement to obtain the prior approval of An tÚdarás before borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing where paragraph (c) applies, and 30

(e) the provision by the Institute to An tÚdarás of information relating to any borrowing, underwriting or guaranteeing undertaken under subsection (8).”, and

(h) by the insertion of the following new subsection: 35

“(10) Where An tÚdarás makes or amends rules under subsection (9) it shall—

(a) so notify, and furnish a copy of the rules or amendments to, the Governing Body, and

(b) arrange for the rules or amendments to be published on the 40



internet.”.

- (2) The amendments of section 14 effected by *paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (1)* shall apply in relation to the next year beginning after the coming into operation of that subsection.

Inspection

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96. The Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following section for section 21:

- “21. (1) Subject to this section, an tÚdarás may, with the consent of the Minister, or shall following a direction of the Minister under subsection (2), appoint an inspector to report to an tÚdarás on any matter concerning the operation of the Institute. 10
- (2) The Minister may at any time direct an tÚdarás to appoint an inspector under this section.
- (3) An tÚdarás, by notice in writing, shall inform the Governing Body where it is proposed to appoint an inspector under this section and shall give reasons for the proposal. 15
- (4) A notice under subsection (3) shall state that the Governing Body may make representations to an tÚdarás in relation to the proposed appointment not later than 14 days after the service of the notice on the Governing Body. 20
- (5) An tÚdarás shall consider any representations made under subsection (4) before deciding whether to make an appointment under subsection (1).
- (6) An inspector appointed under subsection (1) shall be entitled at all reasonable times to enter any premises occupied by the Institute and shall be afforded every facility and cooperation by the Institute and members of staff of the Institute including such access to such buildings, equipment and records as the inspector may require, to perform his or her functions under this section. 25
- (7) An inspector shall, as soon as practicable after completion of his or her inspection, prepare a report setting out the results of the inspection and submit a copy of the report to an tÚdarás and the Minister.”. 30

Amendment of Second Schedule to Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992

97. The Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following for the Second Schedule: 35

“SECOND SCHEDULE

SECTION 6

THE GOVERNING BODY

1. (1) The Governing Body shall retain in its possession a seal of the



Institute.

- (2) The seal of the Institute shall be authenticated by the signature of the chairperson or a member of the Governing Body authorised by the Governing Body to act in that behalf and by the signature of an officer of the Institute authorised to act in that behalf. 5
- (3) Judicial notice shall be taken of the seal and any document purporting to be an instrument made by, and sealed with the seal of, the Institute shall, unless the contrary is shown, be received in evidence and taken to be such an instrument without further proof.
2. (1) A member of the Governing Body, other than the President shall, subject to the provisions of this Act, hold office upon such terms and conditions (including terms and conditions relating to remuneration, allowances or expenses) as may be determined by the Minister, with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform. 10 15
- (2) There may be paid by the Governing Body to its members, other than the President, such allowances in respect of expenses (if any) as the Minister, with the approval of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, may determine.
3. (1) A member of the Governing Body, other than the President, may resign from office by giving notice in writing to the chairperson (or if the member concerned is the chairperson, to the President) of his or her resignation and the resignation shall take effect on the day when the chairperson, or as the case may be, the President receives the notice. 20 25
- (2) Where the chairperson of the Governing Body resigns as chairperson he or she shall at the same time cease to be a member of the Governing Body.
- (3) The Governing Body may at any time remove from office a member of the Governing Body if, in the opinion of the Governing Body— 30
- (a) the member has become incapable through ill-health of performing his or her functions,
- (b) the member has committed stated misbehaviour, or
- (c) the removal of the member appears to be necessary for the effective performance by the Governing Body of its functions. 35
- (4) A member of the Governing Body shall cease to be qualified for office and shall cease to hold office if he or she— 40
- (a) is adjudicated bankrupt,
- (b) makes a composition or arrangement with creditors,
- (c) is sentenced by a court of competent jurisdiction to a term of

- imprisonment,
- (d) is convicted of any indictable offence in relation to a company or any other body corporate,
 - (e) is convicted of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty, or
 - (f) is, or is deemed to be the subject of an order under section 160 of the [Companies Act 1990](#) or a disqualification order within the meaning of Chapter 4 of Part 14 of the [Companies Act 2014](#). 5
4. (1) If a member of the Governing Body, other than the President, dies, resigns, ceases to be qualified to be or ceases for any reason, to be a member of the Governing Body, the Governing Body may appoint a person to fill the casual vacancy. 10
- (2) A person appointed to be a member of the Governing Body pursuant to subparagraph (1)—
- (a) shall be representative of the person, referred to at section 6(3)(b) to (i), who occasioned the casual vacancy, 15
 - (b) shall hold office for so much of the term of office of the member who occasioned the casual vacancy concerned as remains unexpired at the date of the appointment, and
 - (c) shall be eligible for reappointment as a member of the Governing Body on the expiry of that term of office. 20
5. (1) The Governing Body shall hold at least 6 meetings in every 12 month period and such and so many additional meetings as may be necessary, as determined by the chairperson, for the due fulfilment of its functions. 25
- (2) The chairperson shall convene a meeting of the Governing Body when requested to do so by not less than the number of members that constitutes a quorum.
- (3) The quorum for a meeting of the Governing Body shall be set by the Governing Body at its first meeting and may be amended from time to time in accordance with standing orders under paragraph 11. 30
- (4) At a meeting of the Governing Body it shall appoint from amongst its members a member (other than the President) to be its deputy-chairperson and the deputy-chairperson shall, unless he or she sooner resigns as deputy-chairperson, hold office until he or she ceases to be a member of the Governing Body. 35
- (5) At a meeting of the Governing Body—
- (a) the chairperson shall, if present, be the chairperson of the meeting, 40
 - (b) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or if the office

- of chairperson is vacant, the deputy-chairperson, if present, shall be chairperson of the meeting, and
- (c) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or the office of chairperson is vacant, and the deputy-chairperson is not present or the office of deputy-chairperson is vacant, the members of the Governing Body who are present shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting. 5
- (6) Every question at a meeting of the Governing Body shall be determined by a majority of the votes of the members of the Governing Body present and voting on the question, and, in the case of an equal division of votes, the chairperson of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote. 10
- (7) Subject to subparagraph (3), the Governing Body may act notwithstanding one or more vacancies among its members.
- (8) The Governing Body may hold or continue a meeting by the use of any means of communication by which all the members can hear and be heard at the same time (in this Schedule referred to as an “electronic meeting”). 15
- (9) A member of the Governing Body who participates in an electronic meeting is taken for all purposes to have been present at the meeting. 20
6. (1) The Governing Body may establish committees, consisting in whole or in part of persons who are members of the Governing Body or members of staff of the Institute, to assist and advise it in relation to the performance of any of its functions. 25
- (2) In appointing members of a committee established under this paragraph, the Governing Body shall have regard to—
- (a) the range of qualifications and experience necessary for the proper and effective discharge of the functions of the committee, and 30
- (b) the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the committee shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men.
- (3) The Governing Body may pay to members of a committee established under this paragraph such expenses incurred by them as the Governing Body may, with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, determine. 35
- (4) The Governing Body may remove a member of a committee established under this paragraph from the committee at any time.
- (5) The acts of a committee shall be subject to confirmation by the Governing Body, unless the Governing Body otherwise determines. 40

- (6) The Governing Body may determine the terms of reference and the procedure of a committee established under this paragraph.
- (7) The Governing Body may appoint a person to be chairperson of a committee established under this paragraph.
- (8) A committee shall provide the Governing Body with such information as the Governing Body may from time to time require, in respect of the committee's activities and operations, for the purposes of the performance by the Governing Body of its functions. 5
- (9) The Governing Body may at any time dissolve a committee established under this paragraph. 10
7. (1) Where a member of the Governing Body is—
- (a) nominated as a member of Seanad Éireann,
- (b) elected as a member of either House of the Oireachtas or to be a member of the European Parliament, or 15
- (c) regarded pursuant to Part XIII of the Second Schedule to the [European Parliament Elections Act 1997](#) as having been elected to that Parliament,
- he or she shall thereupon cease to be a member of the Governing Body. 20
- (2) A person who is for the time being entitled under the Standing Orders of either House of the Oireachtas to sit in that House or who is a representative in the European Parliament shall be disqualified, while he or she is so entitled or is such a representative, from being a member of the Governing Body or a member of a committee established under paragraph 6. 25
8. (1) Subparagraph (2) applies where, at a meeting of the Governing Body, any of the following matters arise, namely—
- (a) an arrangement to which the Governing Body is a party,
- (b) an arrangement to which the Governing Body proposes to become a party, 30
- (c) a contract or other agreement with the Governing Body, or
- (d) a proposed contract or other agreement with the Governing Body.
- (2) A member of the Governing Body present at the meeting referred to in subparagraph (1) who has a pecuniary interest or other beneficial interest in, or material to, the matter concerned shall— 35
- (a) disclose to the Governing Body at the meeting the fact of that interest and its nature,
- (b) not influence (or seek to influence) a decision to be made in 40

- relation to the matter,
- (c) absent himself or herself from the meeting or that part of the meeting during which the matter is being discussed,
 - (d) take no part in any deliberation of the Governing Body relating to the matter, and 5
 - (e) not vote on a decision relating to the matter.
- (3) Where an interest is disclosed pursuant to this paragraph, the disclosure shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting concerned and, for so long as the matter to which the disclosure relates is being dealt with by the meeting, the member of the Governing Body by whom the disclosure is made shall not be counted in the quorum for the meeting. 10
- (4) Where, at a meeting of the Governing Body, a question arises as to whether or not a course of conduct, if pursued by a member of the Governing Body, would constitute a failure by him or her to comply with the requirements of subparagraph (2), the question may, subject to subparagraph (5), be determined by the chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final, and where the question is so determined, particulars of the determination shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting. 15 20
- (5) Where, at a meeting of the Governing Body, the chairperson of the meeting is the member in respect of whom a question to which subparagraph (4) applies falls to be determined, the other members of the Governing Body attending the meeting shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting for the purpose of determining the question concerned. 25
9. Paragraph 8 shall apply to a member of a committee established under paragraph 6 where the member is not also a member of the Governing Body and for the purposes of that application—
- (a) a reference to a member of the Governing Body shall be construed as reference to a member of the committee, and 30
 - (b) a reference to the Governing Body shall be construed as reference to the committee.
10. (1) A person shall not disclose confidential information obtained by him or her while performing functions as— 35
- (a) a member of or an adviser or consultant to the Governing Body, or a member of the staff of such an adviser or consultant, or
 - (b) a member of a committee established under paragraph 6, unless he or she is authorised by the Governing Body to so do. 40
- (2) A person who contravenes subparagraph (1) commits an offence.

- (3) Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the disclosure of information—
- (a) in a report made to the Governing Body,
 - (b) by or on behalf of the Governing Body to the Minister,
 - (c) by a member of the Governing Body to the Minister, or 5
 - (d) by a person in the circumstances referred to in section 35(2) of the [Ethics in Public Office Act 1995](#).
- (4) In this paragraph confidential information includes—
- (a) information that is expressed by the Governing Body to be confidential either as regards particular information or as regards information of a particular class or description, and 10
 - (b) information relating to proposals of a commercial nature or tenders submitted to the Governing Body by contractors, consultants or any other person.
11. Subject to this Act, the Governing Body shall regulate, by standing orders or otherwise, its procedure and business. 15
12. Subject to this Act, the Governing Body may make rules, (in this Act called ‘regulations of the Institute’) as it thinks fit for the conduct of the affairs of the Institute.”.

Amendment of Third Schedule to [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) 20

98. The Third Schedule to the [Dublin Institute of Technology Act 1992](#) is amended by—
- (a) the deletion of paragraphs 5 and 6, and
 - (b) the substitution, in paragraph 7, of “for such period, not longer than 10 years from the date of his or her appointment as President, as the Governing Body with the consent of the Minister, determines” for “for a period of 10 years”. 25

Amendment of [Dublin Institute of Technology \(Amendment\) Act 1994](#)

99. Section 2 of the [Dublin Institute of Technology \(Amendment\) Act 1994](#) is amended—
- (a) in subsection (1), by the substitution of “of an inspector” for “of a person appointed”,
 - (b) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (1): 30
 - “(1A) Where the Minister proposes to make an order appointing a Commission under subsection (1) he or she shall, by notice in writing—
 - (a) inform the Governing Body of the proposal to make such an order and of reasons for the proposal, and 35
 - (b) invite the Governing Body to make representations in writing to the Minister concerning the proposal, not later than 14 days from the



service of the notice.”, and

- (c) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (1A) (inserted under *paragraph (b)*):

“(1B) The Minister, in deciding whether to make an order appointing a Commission under subsection (1), which shall not be made earlier than 14 days from the service of the notice under subsection (1A), shall take into consideration any representations made to him or her by the Governing Body.”. 5

Repeal of section 4 of Dublin Institute of Technology (Amendment) Act 1994

- 100.** The Dublin Institute of Technology (Amendment) Act 1994 is amended by the repeal of section 4. 10

CHAPTER 2

Amendment of Act of 1992, Regional Technical Colleges (Amendment) Act 1994 and other enactments

Amendment of section 2 of Act of 1992

15

- 101.** Section 2 of the Act of 1992 is amended -

- (a) by the substitution of the following definition for the definition of “education and training board”:

“ ‘education and training board’ means an education and training board established under the Education and Training Boards Act 2013;”, and 20

- (b) by the insertion of the following definitions:

“ ‘regulations of the college’ means rules made by the governing body under paragraph 12 of the Second Schedule;

‘student’ means a person registered as a student by the college or a full-time officer of the student union who was first elected or appointed to his or her office while he or she was registered as a student by the college; 25

‘student union’ means the student union or other student representative body recognised by the college;”.

Offences

- 102.** The Act of 1992 is amended by the insertion of the following section after section 2: 30

“2A (1) A person guilty of an offence under this Act shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a class A fine or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

- (2) Where an offence under this Act is committed by a person who is a member of the governing body of a college, summary proceedings may be brought and prosecuted by the college.”. 35



Governing bodies

103. The Act of 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following section for section 6:

“Governing body

6. (1) A college shall have a governing body established under this Act to perform the functions of the college under this Act. 5
- (2) The Second Schedule shall apply to the governing body.
- (3) The governing body, having not fewer than 11 and not more than 20 members, shall consist of—
- (a) the Director,
 - (b) a chairperson (in this section and the Second Schedule referred to as the “chairperson”), who shall be an external member, appointed by the governing body, 10
 - (c) at least one but not more than 3 members of the academic staff of the college, elected by the academic staff of the college,
 - (d) one member of the non-academic staff of the college, elected by the non-academic staff of the college, 15
 - (e) at least one but not more than 2 undergraduate students of the college, nominated by the student union in accordance with its own procedures,
 - (f) one post-graduate student of the college, nominated by the student union in accordance with its own procedures, 20
 - (g) at least 3 but not more than 8 external members, at least one of whom has expertise in standards and practice in higher education outside the State, nominated by a committee of the governing body comprising the chairperson and 2 other external members of the governing body formed for that purpose, 25
 - (h) 2 external members nominated by the Minister, and
 - (i) one external member nominated, in accordance with its or their own procedures, by the education and training board or boards in whose education and training board area the campuses of the college are located. 30
- (4) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body, other than the Director, shall not exceed four years and a member may not serve more than two consecutive terms of office.
- (b) A member of the governing body who is a student at the college shall hold office for such period, not exceeding one year, as the governing body may determine but may be re-appointed for a further period not exceeding one year. 35
- (5) Before appointing members under subsection (3)(g) the governing body shall agree with An tÚdarás the competencies required of such members relating to areas such as business, enterprise, industry, 40

finance, law, corporate governance, human resources or community organisation or other areas relevant to the functions of the college.

- (6) (a) The governing body shall, for the purposes of this section, make regulations of the college relating to conduct of elections, seeking of nominations for appointment and appointment of members to the governing body. 5
- (b) In making regulations of the college under paragraph (a) the governing body shall have regard to the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the governing body shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men. 10
- (7) In this section ‘external member’ in relation to the college means a person who is not—
- (a) the Director,
- (b) a member of the academic council,
- (c) a member of staff of the college, or 15
- (d) a student of the college.”.

Transitional arrangements consequent upon *section 103*

- 104.** (1) Section 6 of the Act of 1992 shall continue to apply to members of the governing body referred to in section 6(2)(a) of that Act, standing appointed immediately before the coming into operation of *section 103* until (notwithstanding that their term of office as members of the Governing Body was due to expire before that date), the date that is 12 months after that coming into operation, as if *section 103* had not come into operation. 20
- (2) The Minister shall appoint, in respect of the first governing body of a college to be established following the coming into operation of *section 103*— 25
- (a) with effect from that coming into operation, a person to be the chairperson, and
- (b) within 3 months of that coming into operation—
- (i) 2 external members, and
- (ii) one external member nominated in accordance with its or their procedures by the education and training board or boards in whose functional area the campuses of the college is or are situated. 30
- (3) The governing body, comprising the Director and persons appointed under *subsection (2)* shall, within 6 months of the coming into operation of *section 103*—
- (a) comply with section 6(6) of the Act of 1992,
- (b) establish procedures for conducting elections under section 6(3)(c) or (d) and appointing members under section 6(3)(g), and 35
- (c) conduct those elections and make those appointments.
- (4) (a) If an education and training board or boards referred to in *subsection (2)(b)(ii)* is or are not in a position to furnish a nomination in writing to the Minister within 6



weeks of receipt by it or them of a request in writing from the Minister to do so, the Minister shall nominate the external member for the purpose of *subsection (2)(b)(ii)*.

- (b) If the governing body referred to in *subsection (3)* has not complied with that subsection within 6 months of the coming into operation of *section 103* the Minister shall, as soon as practicable, nominate and appoint persons to the governing body who, in the opinion of the Minister, are representative of those persons who would, in accordance with *subsection (3)*, stand to be elected under section 6(3)(c) or (d) or appointed under section 6(3)(g). 5
- (5) (a) The term of office of a member of the governing body of a college appointed or elected under this section, other than the Director, shall be 2 years. 10
- (b) Appointment as a member of the governing body of a college under this section, of a person who is a student at the college, shall not affect the operation of section 6(4)(b) in relation to that member.
- (6) (a) This section applies notwithstanding section 6 of the Act of 1992. 15
- (b) A reference in this section (other than *subsection (1)* or this subsection) to section 6 or a provision of section 6 is a reference to that section or a provision of section 6 of the Act of 1992 amended by *section 103*.
- (7) In this section “external member” has the meaning assigned to it by section 6 of the Act of 2012. 20
- (8) Subject to this section, the Second Schedule to the Act of 1992 shall apply to a governing body appointed under this section.

Amendment of section 7 of Act of 1992

105. Section 7 of the Act of 1992 is amended by the deletion of subsections (4) and (5).

Amendment of section 10 of Act of 1992

106. Section 10 of the Act of 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (2): 25

“(2) (a) Subject to paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e), the governing body shall make regulations of the college in relation to the academic council, for— 30

(i) the number of members,

(ii) procedures for selection and appointment of members,

(iii) eligibility for reappointment of members, and

(iv) the number of consecutive periods for which members may hold office. 35

(b) Without prejudice to the generality of *paragraph (a)*—

(i) the majority of members of the academic council shall be members of the academic staff of the college,



- (ii) the regulations of the college under *paragraph (a)* shall provide for such number of students of the college, as it considers appropriate, to be members of the academic council.
- (c) The Director shall be—
 - (i) an *ex officio* member of the academic council, and 5
 - (ii) entitled to preside at all meetings of the academic council or a committee of the council at which he or she is present, but if he or she at any time chooses not to so preside, he or she shall nominate a person to preside in his or her place.
- (d) Other than the Director and members of the academic council who are also students of the college, members of the academic council shall hold office for a period of three years and shall be eligible for reappointment.”. 10

Amendment of section 11A of Act of 1992

- 107.** Section 11A of the Act of 1992 is amended in subsection (1) by— 15
- (a) the substitution of the following paragraph for paragraph (b):
 - “(b) The Minister or, at the request of the Minister, an tÚdarás, shall give notice in writing informing the governing body of the policies of the Government or the Minister relating to recruitment and selection of staff (including the Director) and the college, in recruiting or selecting staff, shall establish procedures that comply with those policies.”, and 20
 - (b) the deletion of paragraph (c).

Amendment of dismissal arrangements for certain staff of colleges

- 108.** (1) The following are repealed: 25
- (a) section 12(3) and (4) of the Act of 1992, and
 - (b) section 69(a) of the [Education and Training Boards Act 2013](#).
- (2) (a) Where an inquiry is commenced under section 105 of the [Vocational Education Act 1930](#) but, immediately before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)* is not determined then, notwithstanding that coming into operation, sections 105, 106 and 107 of the [Vocational Education Act 1930](#) and sections 7 and 8 of the [Vocational Education \(Amendment\) Act 1944](#) under subsection (1) shall continue to apply, in so far as they relate to that inquiry, as if *subsection (1)* had not come into operation. 30
- (b) Where an officer of a college stands to be removed under section 12(4) of the Act of 1992 immediately before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)*, then notwithstanding that repeal, sections 7 and 8 of the Vocational Education (Amendment) Act 1944 shall continue to apply to that officer in so far as they relate to that removal. 35



- (c) Where, before the coming into operation of *subsection (1)*, the college makes payments *ex gratia* to an officer in accordance with section 21(1) of the Act of 1992, it shall, notwithstanding that coming into operation, and with the consent of the Minister, continue to make those payments and the provisions of section 21(2) of the Act of 1992 shall continue to apply in respect of those payments. 5

Amendment of section 13 of Act of 1992

109. (1) Section 13 of the Act of 1992 is amended—

- (a) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (1):

“(1) An tÚdarás shall, on or before the first day of March in each year, notify the Director of the funding (in this section referred to as ‘allocated funding’) to be provided by An tÚdarás for that year to a college, from moneys provided to An tÚdarás under section 12 of the Higher Education Authority Act 1971.”, 10

- (b) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (2):

“(2) The Director shall, on or before the first day of April in each year, or such other date as An tÚdarás may approve, prepare and submit following approval by the governing body, to An tÚdarás, in such form and manner as may from time to time be approved by An tÚdarás, a statement of the proposed expenditure and, other than allocated funding, expected income of the college for that year.”, 15
20

- (c) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (2):

“(2A) The allocated funding and the expected income of the college referred to in subsection (2), shall be the budget of the college for that year.”,

- (d) in subsection (5), by the deletion of “financial” in both places where it occurs,

- (e) in subsection (7), by the deletion of “financial”, 25

- (f) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (8):

“(8) Subject to subsection (9), a college or any company in which the college has a proprietary interest, may borrow money by means of a bank overdraft or otherwise and may guarantee or underwrite a loan taken or borrowing undertaken by a person or a body of persons.”, 30

- (g) by the substitution of the following subsection for subsection (9):

“(9) An tÚdarás may, from time to time with the approval of the Minister, the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform and the Minister for Finance, make rules to be complied with by a college in relation to any borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting under subsection (8), and any such rules, which may be amended in like manner to which they are made, shall include rules relating to— 35

- (a) the purposes for which any proposed borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting may be undertaken by a college,

- (b) the demonstration by a college of its ability to meet the costs 40



- arising from any such borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting,
- (c) the identification of the potential for any such proposed borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting to give rise to additional costs for the State,
- (d) the requirement to obtain the prior approval of An tÚdarás before borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting where paragraph (c) applies, and 5
- (e) the provision by a college to An tÚdarás of information relating to any borrowing, guaranteeing or underwriting undertaken under subsection (8).”, and 10
- (h) by the insertion of the following new subsection:
- “(10) Where An tÚdarás makes or amends rules under subsection (9) it shall—
- (a) so notify, and furnish a copy of the rules or amendments to, the governing body of each college , and 15
- (b) arrange for the rules or amendments to be published on the internet.”.
- (2) The amendments of section 13 effected by paragraphs (a) to (c) of *subsection (1)* shall apply in relation to the next year beginning after the coming into operation of that subsection. 20

Inspection

110. The Act of 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following section for section 20:

- “20 (1) Subject to this section, an tÚdarás may, with the consent of the Minister, or shall following a direction of the Minister under subsection (2), appoint an inspector to report to an tÚdarás on any matter concerning the operation of a college. 25
- (2) The Minister may at any time direct an tÚdarás to appoint an inspector under this section.
- (3) An tÚdarás, by notice in writing, shall inform the governing body where it is proposed to appoint an inspector under this section and shall give reasons for the proposal. 30
- (4) A notice under subsection (3) shall state that the governing body may make representations to an tÚdarás in relation to the proposed appointment not later than 14 days after the service of the notice on the governing body. 35
- (5) An tÚdarás shall consider any representations made under subsection (4) before deciding whether to make an appointment under subsection (1).
- (6) An inspector appointed under subsection (1) shall be entitled at all reasonable times to enter any premises occupied by the college 40

concerned and shall be afforded every facility and cooperation by the college and members of staff of the college including such access to such buildings, equipment and records as the inspector may require, to perform his or her functions under this section.

- (7) An inspector shall, as soon as practicable after completion of his or her inspection, prepare a report setting out the results of the inspection and submit a copy of the report to an tÚdarás and the Minister.”. 5

Amendment of Second Schedule to Act of 1992

- 111.** (1) The Act of 1992 is amended by the substitution of the following for the Second Schedule: 10

“SECOND SCHEDULE

Section 6

THE GOVERNING BODY

1. (1) The governing body shall retain in its possession a seal of the college. 15
- (2) The seal of the college shall be authenticated by the signature of the chairperson or a member of the governing body authorised by the governing body to act in that behalf and by the signature of an officer of the college authorised to act in that behalf.
- (3) Judicial notice shall be taken of the seal and any document purporting to be an instrument made by, and sealed with the seal of, the college shall, unless the contrary is shown, be received in evidence and taken to be such an instrument without further proof. 20
2. (1) A member of the governing body, other than the Director, shall, subject to the provisions of this Act, holds office upon such terms and conditions (including terms and conditions relating to remuneration, allowances or expenses) as may be determined by the Minister, with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform. 25
- (2) There may be paid by the governing body to its members, other than the Director, such allowances in respect of expenses (if any) as the Minister, with the approval of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, may determine. 30
3. (1) A member of the governing body, other than the Director, may resign from office by giving notice in writing to the chairperson (or if the member concerned is the chairperson, to the Director) of his or her resignation and the resignation shall take effect on the day when the chairperson, or as the case may be, the Director receives the notice. 35
- (2) Where the chairperson of the governing body resigns as chairperson he or she shall at the same time cease to be a member 40

of the governing body.

- (3) The governing body may at any time remove from office a member of the governing body if, in the opinion of the governing body—
- (a) the member has become incapable through ill-health of performing his or her functions, 5
 - (b) the member has committed stated misbehaviour, or
 - (c) the removal of the member appears to be necessary for the effective performance by the governing body of its functions.
- (4) A member of the governing body shall cease to be qualified for office and shall cease to hold office if he or she— 10
- (a) is adjudicated bankrupt,
 - (b) makes a composition or arrangement with creditors,
 - (c) is sentenced by a court of competent jurisdiction to a term of imprisonment, 15
 - (d) is convicted of any indictable offence in relation to a company or any other body corporate,
 - (e) is convicted of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty, or
 - (f) is, or is deemed to be the subject of an order under section 160 of the [Companies Act 1990](#) or a disqualification order within the meaning of Chapter 4 of Part 14 of the [Companies Act 2014](#). 20
4. (1) If a member of the governing body, other than the Director, dies, resigns, ceases to be qualified to be or ceases for any reason, to be a member of the governing body, the governing body may appoint a person to fill the casual vacancy. 25
- (2) A person appointed to be a member of the governing body pursuant to subparagraph (1)—
- (a) shall be representative of the person, referred to at section 6(3)(b) to (i), who occasioned the casual vacancy, 30
 - (b) shall hold office for so much of the term of office of the member who occasioned the casual vacancy concerned as remains unexpired at the date of the appointment, and
 - (c) shall be eligible for reappointment as a member of the governing body on the expiry of that term of office. 35
5. (1) The governing body shall hold at least 6 meetings in every 12 month period and such and so many additional meetings as may be necessary, as determined by the chairperson, for the due fulfilment of its functions.
- (2) The chairperson shall convene a meeting of the governing body 40

- when requested to do so by not less than the number of members that constitutes a quorum.
- (3) The quorum for a meeting of the governing body shall be set by the governing body at its first meeting and may be amended from time to time in accordance with standing orders under paragraph 11. 5
- (4) At a meeting of the governing body it shall appoint from amongst its members a member (other than the Director) to be its deputy-chairperson and the deputy-chairperson shall, unless he or she sooner resigns as deputy-chairperson, hold office until he or she ceases to be a member of the governing body. 10
- (5) At a meeting of the governing body—
- (a) the chairperson shall, if present, be the chairperson of the meeting,
- (b) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or if the office of chairperson is vacant, the deputy-chairperson, if present, shall be chairperson of the meeting, and 15
- (c) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or the office of chairperson is vacant, and the deputy-chairperson is not present or the office of deputy-chairperson is vacant, the members of the governing body who are present shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting. 20
- (6) Every question at a meeting of the governing body shall be determined by a majority of the votes of the members of the governing body present and voting on the question, and, in the case of an equal division of votes, the chairperson of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote. 25
- (7) Subject to subparagraph (3), the governing body may act notwithstanding one or more vacancies among its members.
- (8) The governing body may hold or continue a meeting by the use of any means of communication by which all the members can hear and be heard at the same time (in this Schedule referred to as an “electronic meeting”). 30
- (9) A member of the governing body who participates in an electronic meeting is taken for all purposes to have been present at the meeting. 35
6. (1) The governing body may establish committees, consisting in whole or in part of persons who are members of the governing body or members of staff of the college to assist and advise it in relation to the performance of any of its functions. 40
- (2) In appointing members of a committee established under this paragraph, the governing body shall have regard to—

- (a) the range of qualifications and experience necessary for the proper and effective discharge of the functions of the committee, and
- (b) the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the committee shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men. 5
- (3) The governing body may pay to members of a committee established under this paragraph such expenses incurred by them as the governing body may, with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, determine. 10
- (4) The governing body may remove a member of a committee established under this paragraph from the committee at any time.
- (5) The acts of a committee shall be subject to confirmation by the governing body, unless the governing body otherwise determines.
- (6) The governing body may determine the terms of reference and regulate the procedure of a committee established under this paragraph. 15
- (7) The governing body may appoint a person to be chairperson of a committee established under this paragraph.
- (8) A committee shall provide the governing body with such information as the governing body may from time to time require, in respect of the committee's activities and operations, for the purposes of the performance by the governing body of its functions. 20
- (9) The governing body may at any time dissolve a committee established under this paragraph. 25
7. (1) Where a member of the governing body is—
- (a) nominated as a member of Seanad Éireann,
- (b) elected as a member of either House of the Oireachtas or to be a member of the European Parliament, or 30
- (c) regarded pursuant to Part XIII of the Second Schedule to the [European Parliament Elections Act 1997](#) as having been elected to that Parliament,
- he or she shall thereupon cease to be a member of the governing body. 35
- (2) A person who is for the time being entitled under the Standing Orders of either House of the Oireachtas to sit in that House or who is a representative in the European Parliament shall be disqualified, while he or she is so entitled or is such a representative, from being a member of the governing body or a member of a committee established under paragraph 6. 40

8. (1) Subparagraph (2) applies where, at a meeting of the governing body, any of the following matters arise, namely—
- (a) an arrangement to which the governing body is a party,
 - (b) an arrangement to which the governing body proposes to become a party, 5
 - (c) a contract or other agreement with the governing body, or
 - (d) a proposed contract or other agreement with the governing body.
- (2) A member of the governing body present at the meeting referred to in subparagraph (1) who has a pecuniary interest or other beneficial interest in, or material to, the matter concerned shall— 10
- (a) disclose to the governing body at the meeting the fact of that interest and its nature,
 - (b) not influence (or seek to influence) a decision to be made in relation to the matter, 15
 - (c) absent himself or herself from the meeting or that part of the meeting during which the matter is being discussed,
 - (d) take no part in any deliberation of the governing body relating to the matter, and
 - (e) not vote on a decision relating to the matter. 20
- (3) Where an interest is disclosed pursuant to this paragraph, the disclosure shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting concerned and, for so long as the matter to which the disclosure relates is being dealt with by the meeting, the member of the governing body by whom the disclosure is made shall not be counted in the quorum for the meeting. 25
- (4) Where, at a meeting of the governing body, a question arises as to whether or not a course of conduct, if pursued by a member of the governing body, would constitute a failure by him or her to comply with the requirements of subparagraph (2), the question may, subject to subparagraph (5), be determined by the chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final, and where the question is so determined, particulars of the determination shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting. 30
- (5) Where, at a meeting of the governing body, the chairperson of the meeting is the member in respect of whom a question to which subparagraph (4) applies falls to be determined, the other members of the governing body attending the meeting shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting for the purpose of determining the question concerned. 35 40
9. Paragraph 8 shall apply to a member of a committee established under paragraph 6 where the member is not also a member of the governing

- body and for the purposes of that application—
- (a) a reference to a member of the governing body shall be construed as reference to a member of the committee, and
 - (b) a reference to the governing body shall be construed as reference to the committee. 5
10. (1) A person shall not disclose confidential information obtained by him or her while performing functions as—
- (a) a member of or an adviser or consultant to the governing body, or a member of the staff of such an adviser or consultant, or 10
 - (b) a member of a committee established under paragraph 6, unless he or she is authorised by the governing body to so do.
- (2) A person who contravenes subparagraph (1) commits an offence.
- (3) Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the disclosure of information— 15
- (a) in a report made to the governing body,
 - (b) by or on behalf of the governing body to the Minister,
 - (c) by a member of the governing body to the Minister, or
 - (d) by a person in the circumstances referred to in section 35(2) of the [Ethics in Public Office Act 1995](#). 20
- (4) In this paragraph ‘confidential information’ includes—
- (a) information that is expressed by the governing body to be confidential either as regards particular information or as regards information of a particular class or description, and
 - (b) information relating to proposals of a commercial nature or tenders submitted to the governing body by contractors, consultants or any other person. 25
11. Subject to this Act, the governing body shall regulate, by standing orders or otherwise, its procedure and business.
12. Subject to this Act, the governing body may make rules (in this Act called ‘regulations of the college’) as it thinks fit for the conduct of the affairs of the college.” 30

Amendment of Third Schedule to Act of 1992

112. The Third Schedule to the Act of 1992 is amended by the deletion of paragraphs 5 and 6.

Amendment of section 2 of [Regional Technical Colleges \(Amendment\) Act 1994](#) 35

113. Section 2 of the [Regional Technical Colleges \(Amendment\) Act 1994](#) is amended—

- (a) in subsection (1), by the substitution of “of an inspector” for “of a person



appointed”, and

(b) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (1):

“(1A) Where the Minister proposes to make an order appointing a Commission under subsection (1) he or she shall, by notice in writing—

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(a) inform the governing body of the college concerned of the proposal to make such an order and of reasons for the proposal, and

(b) invite the governing body to make representations in writing to the Minister concerning the proposal, not later than 14 days from the service of the notice.”, and

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(c) by the insertion of the following subsection after subsection (1A) (inserted by paragraph (b)):

“(1B) The Minister, in deciding whether to make an order appointing a Commission under subsection (1), which shall not be made earlier than 14 days from the service of the notice under subsection (1A), shall take into consideration any representations made to him or her by the governing body.”.

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Repeal of section 4 of Regional Technical Colleges (Amendment) Act 1994

114. The Regional Technical Colleges (Amendment) Act 1994 is amended by the repeal of section 4.

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PART 7

AMENDMENT OF CERTAIN ENACTMENTS

Amendment of Higher Education Authority Act 1971

115. Section 1(1) of the Higher Education Authority Act 1971 is amended in the definition of “institution of higher education” by the insertion of the following paragraph after paragraph (b):

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“(ba) a technological university within the meaning of the *Technological Universities Act 2015*.”.

Amendment of Student Support Act 2011

116. The Student Support Act 2011 is amended—

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(a) in section 7(1), by the insertion of the following paragraph after paragraph (b):

“(ba) a technological university within the meaning of the *Technological Universities Act 2015*,”, and

(b) in section 30(1), by the insertion of the following paragraph after paragraph (b):

“(ba) a technological university within the meaning of the *Technological*

35



Amendment of Qualifications and Quality Assurance (Education and Training) Act 2012

117. The Act of 2012 is amended—

(a) in section 2—

(i) in the definition of “designated awarding body”, by the insertion of “a 5
technological university,” after “Act of 1997,”

(ii) in the definition of “relevant provider”, by the insertion of the following
paragraph after paragraph (b):

“(ba) a technological university”, and

(iii) by the insertion of the following definition: 10

“ ‘technological university’ has the meaning assigned to it by the
Technological Universities Act 2015;”, and

(b) in section 65(5), by the insertion of the following paragraph after paragraph (b):

“(ba) a technological university.”.

SCHEDULE 1

Section 25

GOVERNING BODY OF TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

1. The governing body shall retain in its possession a seal of the technological university. 5
2. (1) A member of the governing body, other than the president, holds office upon such terms and conditions (including terms and conditions relating to remuneration, allowances or expenses) as may be determined by the Minister, with the consent of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform.
(2) There may be paid by the governing body to its members, other than the president, such allowances in respect of expenses (if any) as the Minister with the approval of the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, may determine. 10
3. (1) A member of the governing body, other than the president, may resign from office by giving notice in writing to the chairperson (or if the member concerned is the chairperson, to the president) of his or her resignation and the resignation shall take effect on the day when the chairperson, or as the case may be, president receives the notice. 15
(2) Where the chairperson of the governing body resigns as chairperson he or she shall at the same time cease to be a member of the governing body.
(3) The governing body may at any time remove from office a member of the governing body, if, in the opinion of the governing body— 20
 - (a) the member has become incapable through ill-health of performing his or her functions,
 - (b) the member has committed stated misbehaviour, or
 - (c) the removal of the member appears to be necessary for the effective performance by the governing body of its functions. 25
- (4) A member of the governing body shall cease to be qualified for office and shall cease to hold office if he or she—
 - (a) is adjudicated bankrupt,
 - (b) makes a composition or arrangement with creditors, 30
 - (c) is sentenced by a court of competent jurisdiction to a term of imprisonment,
 - (d) is convicted of any indictable offence in relation to a company or any other body corporate,
 - (e) is convicted of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty, or
 - (f) is, or is deemed to be the subject of an order under section 160 of the [Companies Act 1990](#) or a disqualification order within the meaning of Chapter 4 of Part 14 of the [Companies Act 2014](#). 35
4. (1) If a member of the governing body, other than the president or chairperson, dies, resigns, ceases to be qualified for or ceases to hold office or is removed from office for any reason, the governing body may appoint a person to be a member 40



of the governing body to fill the casual vacancy so occasioned in the same manner as the member of the governing body who occasioned the casual vacancy was appointed.

- (2) A person appointed to be a member of the governing body pursuant to subparagraph (1)— 5
- (a) holds office for so much of the term of office of the member who occasioned the casual vacancy concerned as remains unexpired at the date of the appointment, and
- (b) is eligible for reappointment as a member of the governing body on the expiry of that term of office. 10
5. (1) The governing body shall hold at least 6 meetings in any 12 month period and such and so many additional meetings as may be necessary, as determined by the chairperson, for the due fulfilment of its functions.
- (2) The chairperson shall convene a meeting of the governing body when requested to do so by not less than the number of members which constitute a quorum. 15
- (3) The quorum for a meeting of the governing body shall be set by the governing body at its first meeting and may be amended from time to time in accordance with standing orders under paragraph 11.
- (4) At a meeting of the governing body it shall appoint from amongst its members a member (other than the president) to be its deputy-chairperson and the deputy-chairperson shall, unless he or she sooner resigns as deputy-chairperson, hold office until he or she ceases to be a member of the governing body. 20
- (5) At a meeting of the governing body—
- (a) the chairperson shall, if present, be the chairperson of the meeting,
- (b) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or if the office of chairperson is vacant, the deputy-chairperson, if present, shall be chairperson of the meeting, or 25
- (c) if and so long as the chairperson is not present or the office of chairperson is vacant, and the deputy-chairperson is not present or the office of deputy-chairperson is vacant, the members of the governing body who are present shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting. 30
- (6) Every question at a meeting of the governing body shall be determined by a majority of the votes of the members of the governing body present and voting on the question, and, in the case of an equal division of votes, the chairperson shall have a second or casting vote. 35
- (7) Subject to *subparagraph (3)*, the governing body may act notwithstanding one or more vacancies among its members.
- (8) The governing body may hold or continue a meeting by the use of any means of communication by which all the members can hear and be heard at the same time (in this Schedule referred to as an “electronic meeting”). 40
- (9) A member of the governing body who participates in an electronic meeting is

taken for all purposes to have been present at the meeting.

6. (1) The governing body may establish committees, consisting in whole or in part of persons who are members of the governing body or members of staff of the technological university to assist and advise it in relation to the performance of any of its functions. 5
- (2) In appointing members of a committee established under this paragraph, the governing body shall have regard to—
 - (a) the range of qualifications and experience necessary for the proper and effective discharge of the functions of the committee, and
 - (b) the objective that at least 40 per cent of members of the committee shall be women and at least 40 per cent shall be men. 10
- (3) The governing body may pay to members of a committee established under this paragraph such expenses incurred by them as the governing body may, with the consent of the Minister and the Minister for Public Expenditure and Reform, determine. 15
- (4) The governing body may remove a member of a committee established under this paragraph from the committee at any time.
- (5) The acts of a committee shall be subject to confirmation by the governing body, unless the governing body otherwise determines.
- (6) A committee established under this paragraph may regulate, by standing order or otherwise, its procedure and business. 20
- (7) The governing body may appoint a person to be chairperson of a committee established under this paragraph.
- (8) A committee shall provide the governing body with such information as the governing body may from time to time require, in respect of the committee's activities and operations, for the purposes of the performance by the governing body of its functions. 25
- (9) The governing body may at any time dissolve a committee established under this paragraph.
7. (1) Where a member of the governing body is— 30
 - (a) nominated as a member of Seanad Éireann,
 - (b) elected as a member of either House of the Oireachtas or to be a representative in the European Parliament, or
 - (c) regarded pursuant to Part XIII of the Second Schedule to the [European Parliament Elections Act 1997](#) as having been elected to that Parliament, 35he or she shall thereupon cease to be a member of the governing body.
- (2) A person who is for the time being entitled under the Standing Orders of either House of the Oireachtas to sit in that House or who is a representative in the European Parliament shall be disqualified, while he or she is so entitled or is such a representative, from being a member of the governing body or a member of a 40



committee established under paragraph 6.

8. (1) *Subparagraph (2)* applies where at a meeting of the governing body any of the following matters arise, namely—
- (a) an arrangement to which the governing body is a party,
 - (b) an arrangement to which the governing body proposes to become a party, 5
 - (c) a contract or other agreement with the governing body, or
 - (d) a proposed contract or other agreement with the governing body.
- (2) Any member of the governing body present at the meeting referred to in *subparagraph (1)* who has a pecuniary interest or other beneficial interest in, or material to, the matter concerned shall— 10
- (a) disclose to the governing body at the meeting the fact of that interest and its nature,
 - (b) not influence (or seek to influence) a decision to be made in relation to the matter,
 - (c) absent himself or herself from the meeting or that part of the meeting during 15 which the matter is being discussed,
 - (d) take no part in any deliberation of the governing body relating to the matter, and
 - (e) not vote on a decision relating to the matter.
- (3) Where an interest is disclosed pursuant to this paragraph, the disclosure shall be 20 recorded in the minutes of the meeting concerned and, for so long as the matter to which the disclosure relates is being dealt with by the meeting, the member of the governing body by whom the disclosure is made shall not be counted in the quorum for the meeting.
- (4) Where at a meeting of the governing body a question arises as to whether or not a 25 course of conduct, if pursued by a member of the governing body, would constitute a failure by him or her to comply with the requirements of *subparagraph (2)*, the question may, subject to *subparagraph (5)*, be determined by the chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final, and where the question is so determined, particulars of the determination shall be recorded in 30 the minutes of the meeting.
- (5) Where, at a meeting of the governing body, the chairperson of the meeting is the member in respect of whom a question to which *subparagraph (4)* applies falls to be determined, the other members of the governing body attending the meeting shall choose one of their number to be chairperson of the meeting for the purpose 35 of determining the question concerned.
9. *Paragraph 8* shall apply to a member of a committee established under *paragraph 6* where the member is not also a member of the governing body and for the purposes of that application—
- (a) a reference to a member of the governing body shall be construed as 40 reference to a member of the committee,

- (b) a reference to the governing body shall be construed as reference to the committee.
10. (1) A person shall not disclose confidential information obtained by him or her while performing functions as—
- (a) a member of or an adviser or consultant to the governing body, or a member of the staff of such an adviser or consultant, or 5
- (b) a member of a committee established under paragraph 6, unless he or she is authorised by the governing body to do so.
- (2) A person who contravenes *subparagraph (1)* commits an offence.
- (3) Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent the disclosure of information— 10
- (a) in a report made to the governing body,
- (b) by or on behalf of the governing body to the Minister,
- (c) by a member of the governing body to the Minister, or
- (d) by a person in the circumstances referred to in section 35(2) of the [Ethics in Public Office Act 1995](#). 15
- (4) In this paragraph “confidential information” includes—
- (a) information that is expressed by the governing body to be confidential either as regards particular information or as regards information of a particular class or description, and
- (b) proposals of a commercial nature or tenders submitted to the governing body by contractors, consultants or any other person. 20
11. Subject to this Act, a governing body shall regulate, by standing orders or otherwise, its procedure and business.
12. Subject to this Act, a governing body may make rules, (in this Act called “regulations of the technological university”) as it thinks fit for the conduct of the procedure and business of the technological university. 25



SCHEDULE 2

Section 27

PRESIDENT OF TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

1. The president of a technological university shall carry on and manage, and control generally, the academic, administrative, and financial activities of the technological university, and matters relating to its staff and perform such other functions (if any) as may be determined by, the technological university, and for those purposes shall have such powers as are necessary or expedient. 5
2. The president shall perform his or her functions subject to such policies as may be determined from time to time by the technological university and shall be accountable to the technological university for the efficient and effective management of the technological university and for the due performance of his or her functions. 10
3. The president may make proposals to the technological university on any matter relating to its functions.
4. The president shall provide the technological university with any information (including financial information) in relation to the performance of his or her functions as the technological university may request. 15
5. The technological university may designate a member of the staff of the technological university to perform the functions of the president in the absence of the president or where the position of president is vacant, and a member so designated shall in such absence or upon such position being vacant, perform those functions. 20
6. (1) A president, with the consent of the technological university, may delegate in writing any of his or her functions to a specified member of staff of that technological university, and that member of staff shall be accountable to the president for the performance of the functions so delegated. 25
(2) The president shall be accountable to the technological university for the performance of functions delegated by him or her in accordance with *subparagraph (1)*.
(3) The president, with the consent of the technological university in writing, may revoke a delegation made in accordance with this paragraph. 30
(4) In this paragraph “functions” does not include a function delegated by the technological university to the president subject to a condition that the function shall not be delegated by the president to anyone else.
7. A president shall not hold any other office or position without the consent of the technological university. 35
8. Unless he or she resigns, retires or is removed from office, a president shall hold office for such period as the governing body, with the consent of the Minister, determines but the period shall not exceed 10 years from the date of the president’s appointment.
9. (1) The president shall, whenever required in writing to do so by the Committee of Dáil Éireann established under the Standing Orders of Dáil Éireann to examine and report to Dáil Éireann on the appropriation accounts and reports of the Comptroller and Auditor General (in this paragraph referred to as the 40



“Committee”), give evidence to that Committee in relation to—

- (a) the regularity and propriety of the transactions recorded or required to be recorded in any book or other record of account subject to audit by the Comptroller and Auditor General that the technological university is required by this Act to prepare, 5
 - (b) the economy and efficiency of the technological university in the use of its resources,
 - (c) the systems, procedures and practices employed by the technological university for the purpose of evaluating the effectiveness of its operations, and 10
 - (d) any matter affecting the technological university concerned referred to in a special report of the Comptroller and Auditor General under section 11(2) of the [Comptroller and Auditor General \(Amendment\) Act 1993](#), or in any other report of the Comptroller and Auditor General (in so far as it relates to a matter specified in *clause (a), (b) or (c)*) that is laid before Dáil Éireann. 15
- (2) In the performance of his or her duties under this paragraph, the president shall not question or express an opinion on the merits of any policy of the Government or a Minister of the Government or on the merits of the objectives of such a policy.
10. (1) In this paragraph “ Committee ” means a Committee appointed by either House 20
of the Oireachtas or jointly by both Houses of the Oireachtas (other than the Committee of Dáil Éireann established under the Standing Orders of Dáil Éireann to examine and report to Dáil Éireann on the appropriation accounts and reports of the Comptroller and Auditor General, the Committee on Members’ Interests of Dáil Éireann or the Committee on Members’ Interests of Seanad Éireann) or a 25
subcommittee of such a Committee.
- (2) Subject to *subparagraph (3)*, the president shall, at the request in writing of a Committee, attend before it to give account for the general administration of the technological university.
- (3) The president shall not be required to give account before a Committee for any 30
matter that is or has been or may be the subject of proceedings before a court or Tribunal in the State.
- (4) Where the president is of the opinion that a matter in respect of which he or she is requested to give account before a Committee is a matter to which *subparagraph (3)* applies, he or she shall inform the Committee of that opinion and the reasons 35
for the opinion and unless the president does so at a time when he or she is before the Committee, he or she shall do so in writing.
- (5) Where the president has informed a Committee of his or her opinion in accordance with *subparagraph (4)* and the Committee does not withdraw the request referred to in *subparagraph (2)* in so far as it relates to a matter the 40
subject of that opinion—
- (a) the president may, not later than 21 days after being informed by the Committee of its decision not to do so, apply to the High Court in a summary

manner for determination of the question of whether the matter is one to which *subparagraph (3)* applies, or

(b) the chairperson of the Committee may, on behalf of the Committee, make such an application, and the High Court shall determine the matter.

(6) Pending the determination of an application under *subparagraph (5)*, the president shall not attend before the Committee to give account for the matter the subject of the application. 5

(7) If the High Court determines that the matter concerned is one to which *subparagraph (3)* applies, the Committee shall withdraw the request referred to in *subparagraph (2)*, but if the High Court determines that *subparagraph (3)* does not apply, the president shall attend before the Committee to give account for the matter. 10

(8) In the performance of his or her duties under this paragraph, the president shall not question or express an opinion on—

(a) the merits of any policy of the Government or a Minister of the Government, or 15

(b) the merits of the objectives of such a policy.

